

CFHS & RHWP Health Status Profile: Ashland County, Ohio

Updated May 2013

County Type: Rural non-Appalachian

County Population: 52,962

Demographics

<i>Population by Race/Ethnicity</i>	
White ²	96.4%
Black ²	0.9%
Asian ²	0.6%
Amer. Ind. or Al. Nat. ²	0.2%
Hawaiian or PI ²	0.1%
Multiracial ²	1.0%
Hispanic (any race) ²	1.0%
Non-English at home ²	5.7%

<i>Poverty</i>	
% Persons < 100% FPL ²	14.6%
% Children <100% FPL ⁵	20.2%

<i>Education</i>	
H.S. or higher ² (ages 25+)	86.4%
Bachelor's or higher ² (ages 25+)	18.4%

<i>Insurance Status</i>	
% Children uninsured ¹¹	4.3%
% Adults uninsured ¹¹	12.8%
% Births Medicaid ³	32.7%
% Children enrolled in Medicaid ³	39.8%

<i>Other Demographics</i>	
# Women 13-44 ¹⁰	12,030
# Women in need of public contraception ¹⁰	6,140
# Physicians (MD, DO) ¹	70
Health Professional Shortage Area ¹³	Yes
Community Health Centers ⁴	0

MCH Data, Ashland County and Ohio

<i>Vital Statistics</i>	<u>Ashland</u>	<u>Ohio</u>
Total Births ⁷	653	139,034
% Low Birth Weight ⁷	7.4%	8.6%
% Very Low Birth Weight ⁷	0.5%(3)	1.6%
% Preterm ⁷	9.0%	12.5%
% Very Preterm ⁷	1.1%(7)	2.4%
% Maternal Smoking ⁷	18.2%	17.8%
% 1st Trimester Prenatal ⁷	59.8%	73.0%
% Unmarried ⁷	29.9%	43.7%
Teen Birth Rate (15-17) ⁷	15.1	15.7
Infant Mortality Rate ⁷	6.4(4)	7.7

<i>Cancer Rates</i>	<u>Ashland</u>	<u>Ohio</u>
Breast (female only) ⁶	134.7	112.7
Cervical ⁶	*(3)	6.4
Uterine ⁶	*(4)	27.1
Ovarian ⁶	14.7(5)	10.4
Testicular ⁶	*(1)	4.6
Lung (male and female) ⁶	51.9	66.6

<i>STD Rates/HIV/AIDS</i>	<u>Ashland</u>	<u>Ohio</u>
Chlamydia ¹⁴	141.1	456.5
Gonorrhea ¹⁴	9.4(5)	145.1
# HIV Infection Diagnoses in 2011 ¹²	1	1,103
# Living with HIV/AIDS ¹²	16	17,926

<i>Child Health</i>	<u>Ashland</u>	<u>Ohio</u>
# Children lead screened ⁸	563	154,880
% Elevated Blood Lead Level ⁸	1.6%(9)	1.1%
% Children 2-5 overweight ⁹	12.1%	28.2%
% Children 2-5 obese ⁹	13.4%	12.4%

% Children enrolled determined as follows: Members (ages 17-19 years) divided by population enrolled (ages 0-17 years)

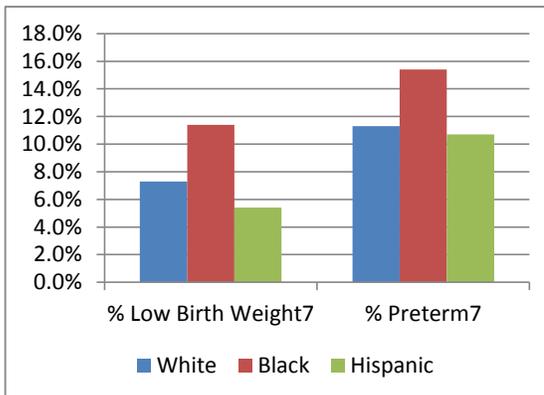
Note: For those categories with unstable rates, the rate and the actual number are shown.

(*) Designates an unavailable rate because the number is too small to be reported.

MCH Disparities Data, Rural non-Appalachian Counties

Vital Statistics

	<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>
Total Births ⁷	17,715	403	763
% Low Birth Weight ⁷	7.3%	11.4%	5.4%
% Very Low Birth Weight ⁷	1.2%	1.5%	1.2%
% Preterm ⁷	11.3%	15.4%	10.7%
% Very Preterm ⁷	2.0%	1.0%	1.8%
% Maternal Smoking ⁷	22.0%	26.6%	12.1%



Cancer Rates

	<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>
Breast (female only) ⁶	109.7	33.5(12)	n/a
Cervical ⁶	5.2	*(3)	n/a
Uterine ⁶	28.5	*(3)	n/a
Ovarian ⁶	10.0	*(1)	n/a
Testicular ⁶	5.2	0.0(0)	n/a
Lung (male and female) ⁶	62.9	54.0(19)	n/a

Resources:

¹ODOD: http://development.ohio.gov/reports/reports_countytrends_map.htm

²Census Quickfacts: http://quickfacts.census.gov/qfd/maps/ohio_map.html

³ODJFS County Profiles: <http://jfs.ohio.gov/County/cntypro/archive11.stm>

⁴Ohio Community Health Centers: <https://m360.ohiochc.org/frontend/search.aspx?cs=635>

⁵Kids Count Data Center: <http://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/bystate/Default.aspx?state=OH>

⁶Cancer Incidence Surveillance: ODH Vital Statistics

⁷ODH Vital Statistics

⁸Childhood Lead Poisoning: http://www.odh.ohio.gov/odhprograms/cfhs/lead_ch/lead_data.aspx

⁹PedNSS Data: <http://www.odh.ohio.gov/healthStats/data/pednss/pednss.aspx>

¹⁰Guttmacher Institute: <http://www.guttmacher.org/pubs/win/2006/Ohio.pdf>

¹¹Ohio Family Health Survey: <http://grc.osu.edu/ofhs/reports/index.cfm>

¹²HIV/AIDS: <http://www.odh.ohio.gov/healthStats/disease/hivdata/hcty1.aspx>

¹³HPSA <http://hpsafind.hrsa.gov/HPSASearch.aspx>

¹⁴STD Surveillance <http://www.odh.ohio.gov/healthStats/disease/std/std1.aspx>