

CFHS & RHWP Health Status Profile: Ashtabula County, Ohio

Updated May 2013

County Type: Rural non-Appalachian

County Population:

100,389

Demographics

<i>Population by Race/Ethnicity</i>	
White (non-Hispanic) ²	90.5%
Black ²	3.7%
Asian ²	0.4%
Amer. Ind. or Al. Nat. ²	0.3%
Hawaiian or Pl ²	0.0%
Multiracial ²	2.0%
Hispanic (any race) ²	3.5%
Non-English at home ²	5.3%

<i>Poverty</i>	
% Persons < 100% FPL ²	17.2%
% Children <100% FPL ⁵	29.1%

<i>Education</i>	
H.S. or higher ² (ages 25+)	84.9%
Bachelor's or higher ² (ages 25+)	13.1%

<i>Insurance Status</i>	
% Children uninsured ¹¹	3.6%
% Adults uninsured ¹¹	15.7%
% Births Medicaid ³	47.9%
% Children enrolled in Medicaid ³	54.8%

<i>Other Demographics</i>	
# Women 13-44 ¹⁰	21,600
# Women in need of public contraception ¹⁰	11,340
# Physicians (MD, DO) ¹	67
Health Professional Shortage Area ¹³	Yes
Community Health Centers ⁴	0

MCH Data, Ashtabula County and Ohio

<i>Vital Statistics</i>	<u>Ashtabula</u>	<u>Ohio</u>
Total Births ⁷	1,156	139,034
% Low Birth Weight ⁷	7.4%	8.6%
% Very Low Birth Weight ⁷	0.9%(10)	1.6%
% Preterm ⁷	12.1%	12.5%
% Very Preterm ⁷	1.8%(21)	2.4%
% Maternal Smoking ⁷	29.0%	17.8%
% 1st Trimester Prenatal ⁷	63.0%	73.0%
% Unmarried ⁷	49.6%	43.7%
Teen Birth Rate (15-17) ⁷	15.7	15.7
Infant Mortality Rate ⁷	10.4(13)	7.7

<i>Cancer Rates</i>	<u>Ashtabula</u>	<u>Ohio</u>
Breast (female only) ⁶	101.3	112.7
Cervical ⁶	10.2(5)	6.4
Uterine ⁶	34.2(23)	27.1
Ovarian ⁶	6.6(5)	10.4
Testicular ⁶	14.6(6)	4.6
Lung (male and female) ⁶	72.3	66.6

<i>STD Rates/HIV/AIDS</i>	<u>Ashtabula</u>	<u>Ohio</u>
Chlamydia ¹⁴	214.8	456.5
Gonorrhea ¹⁴	67.0	145.1
# HIV Infection Diagnoses in 2011 ¹²	2	1,103
# Living with HIV/AIDS ¹²	57	17,926

<i>Child Health</i>	<u>Ashtabula</u>	<u>Ohio</u>
# Children lead screened ⁸	1,132	154,880
% Elevated Blood Lead Level ⁸	1.4%(16)	1.1%
% Children 2-5 overweight ⁹	18.6%	28.2%
% Children 2-5 obese ⁹	14.2%	12.4%

% Children enrolled determined as follows: Members (ages 17-19 years) divided by population enrolled (ages 0-17 years)

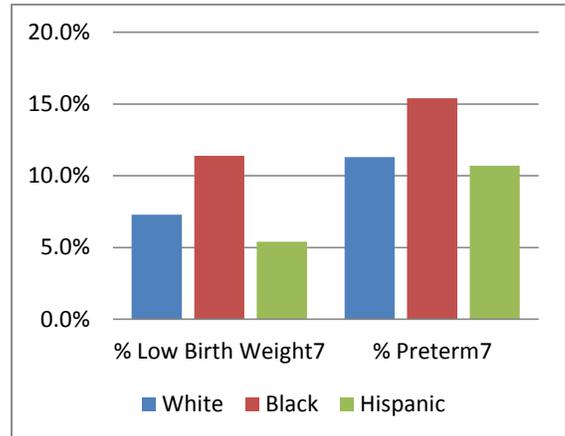
Note: For those categories with unstable rates, the rate and the actual number are shown.

(*) Designates an unavailable rate because the number is too small to be reported.

MCH Disparities Data, Rural non-Appalachian Counties

Vital Statistics

	<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>
Total Births ⁷	17,715	403	763
% Low Birth Weight ⁷	7.3%	11.4%	5.4%
% Very Low Birth Weight ⁷	1.2%	1.5%	1.2%
% Preterm ⁷	11.3%	15.4%	10.7%
% Very Preterm ⁷	2.0%	1.0%	1.8%
% Maternal Smoking ⁷	22.0%	26.6%	12.1%



Cancer Rates

	<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>
Breast (female only) ⁶	109.7	33.5(12)	n/a
Cervical ⁶	5.2	*(3)	n/a
Uterine ⁶	28.5	*(3)	n/a
Ovarian ⁶	10.0	*(1)	n/a
Testicular ⁶	5.2	0.0(0)	n/a
Lung (male and female) ⁶	62.9	54.0(19)	n/a

Resources:

- ¹ODOD: http://development.ohio.gov/reports/reports_countytrends_map.htm
- ²Census Quickfacts: http://quickfacts.census.gov/qfd/maps/ohio_map.html
- ³ODJFS County Profiles: <http://jfs.ohio.gov/County/cntypro/archive11.stm>
- ⁴Ohio Community Health Centers: <https://m360.ohiohc.org/frontend/search.aspx?cs=635>
- ⁵Kids Count Data Center: <http://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/bystate/Default.aspx?state=OH>
- ⁶Cancer Incidence Surveillance: ODH Vital Statistics
- ⁷ODH Vital Statistics
- ⁸Childhood Lead Poisoning: http://www.odh.ohio.gov/odhprograms/cfhs/lead_ch/lead_data.aspx
- ⁹PedNSS Data: <http://www.odh.ohio.gov/healthStats/data/pednss/pednss.aspx>
- ¹⁰Guttmacher Institute: <http://www.guttmacher.org/pubs/win/2006/Ohio.pdf>
- ¹¹Ohio Family Health Survey: <http://grc.osu.edu/ofhs/reports/index.cfm>
- ¹²HIV/AIDS: <http://www.odh.ohio.gov/healthStats/disease/hivdata/hcty1.aspx>
- ¹³HPSA <http://hpsafind.hrsa.gov/HPSASearch.aspx>
- ¹⁴STD Surveillance <http://www.odh.ohio.gov/healthStats/disease/std/std1.aspx>