

# CFHS & RHWP Health Status Profile: Defiance County, Ohio

Updated May 2013

**County Type:** Rural non-Appalachian

**County Population:**

38,677

## Demographics

<i>Population by Race/Ethnicity</i>	
White (non-Hispanic) <sup>2</sup>	87.8%
Black <sup>2</sup>	2.1%
Asian <sup>2</sup>	0.4%
Amer. Ind. or Al. Nat. <sup>2</sup>	0.4%
Hawaiian or PI <sup>2</sup>	0.0%
Multiracial <sup>2</sup>	1.3%
Hispanic (any race) <sup>2</sup>	8.8%
Non-English at home <sup>2</sup>	4.9%

<i>Poverty</i>	
% Persons < 100% FPL <sup>2</sup>	12.6%
% Children <100% FPL <sup>5</sup>	19.1%

<i>Education</i>	
H.S. or higher <sup>2</sup> (ages 25+)	87.9%
Bachelor's or higher <sup>2</sup> (ages 25+)	16.5%

<i>Insurance Status</i>	
% Children uninsured <sup>11</sup>	2.6%
% Adults uninsured <sup>11</sup>	12.0%
% Births Medicaid <sup>3</sup>	39.7%
% Children enrolled in Medicaid <sup>3</sup>	48.9%

<i>Other Demographics</i>	
# Women 13-44 <sup>10</sup>	8,000
# Women in need of public contraception <sup>10</sup>	4,000
# Physicians (MD, DO) <sup>1</sup>	48
Health Professional Shortage Area <sup>13</sup>	Yes
Community Health Centers <sup>4</sup>	0

## MCH Data, Defiance County and Ohio

<i>Vital Statistics</i>		
	<u>Defiance</u>	<u>Ohio</u>
Total Births <sup>7</sup>	477	139,034
% Low Birth Weight <sup>7</sup>	3.6%(17)	8.6%
% Very Low Birth Weight <sup>7</sup>	0.8%(4)	1.6%
% Preterm <sup>7</sup>	8.2%	12.5%
% Very Preterm <sup>7</sup>	1.3%(6)	2.4%
% Maternal Smoking <sup>7</sup>	25.2%	17.8%
% 1st Trimester Prenatal <sup>7</sup>	80.6%	73.0%
% Unmarried <sup>7</sup>	45.7%	43.7%
Teen Birth Rate (15-17) <sup>7</sup>	9.9	15.7
Infant Mortality Rate <sup>7</sup>	12.7(6)	7.7

<i>Cancer Rates</i>		
	<u>Defiance</u>	<u>Ohio</u>
Breast (female only) <sup>6</sup>	114.3	112.7
Cervical <sup>6</sup>	0.0(0)	6.4
Uterine <sup>6</sup>	*(4)	27.1
Ovarian <sup>6</sup>	*(1)	10.4
Testicular <sup>6</sup>	*(1)	4.6
Lung (male and female) <sup>6</sup>	64.9	66.6

<i>STD Rates/HIV/AIDS</i>		
	<u>Defiance</u>	<u>Ohio</u>
Chlamydia <sup>14</sup>	338.1	456.5
Gonorrhea <sup>14</sup>	64.0(25)	145.1
# HIV Infection Diagnoses in 2011 <sup>12</sup>	3	1,103
# Living with HIV/AIDS <sup>12</sup>	21	17,926

<i>Child Health</i>		
	<u>Defiance</u>	<u>Ohio</u>
# Children lead screened <sup>8</sup>	408	154,880
% Elevated Blood Lead Level <sup>8</sup>	0.3%(1)	1.1%
% Children 2-5 overweight <sup>9</sup>	17.0%	28.2%
% Children 2-5 obese <sup>9</sup>	10.1%	12.4%

Note: For those categories with unstable rates, the rate and the actual number are shown.

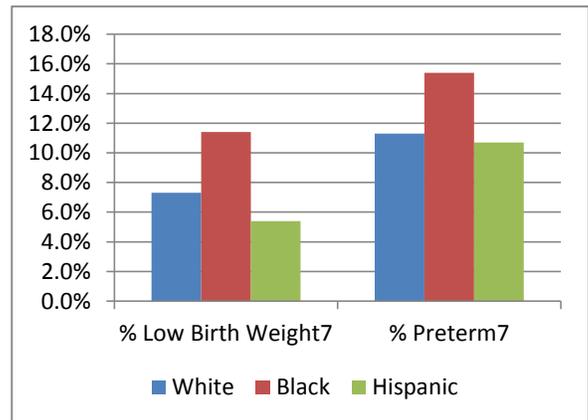
(\*) Designates an unavailable rate because the number is too small to be reported.

% Children enrolled determined as follows: Members (ages 17-19 years) divided by population enrolled (ages 0-17 years)

## MCH Disparities Data, Rural non-Appalachian Counties

### Vital Statistics

	<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>
Total Births <sup>7</sup>	17,715	403	763
% Low Birth Weight <sup>7</sup>	7.3%	11.4%	5.4%
% Very Low Birth Weight <sup>7</sup>	1.2%	<b>1.5%</b>	<b>1.2%</b>
% Preterm <sup>7</sup>	11.3%	15.4%	10.7%
% Very Preterm <sup>7</sup>	2.0%	<b>1.0%</b>	<b>1.8%</b>
% Maternal Smoking <sup>7</sup>	22.0%	26.6%	12.1%



### Cancer Rates

	<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>
Breast (female only) <sup>6</sup>	109.7	33.5(12)	n/a
Cervical <sup>6</sup>	5.2	*(3)	n/a
Uterine <sup>6</sup>	28.5	*(3)	n/a
Ovarian <sup>6</sup>	10.0	*(1)	n/a
Testicular <sup>6</sup>	5.2	0.0(0)	n/a
Lung (male and female) <sup>6</sup>	62.9	54.0(19)	n/a

### Resources:

<sup>1</sup>ODOD: [http://development.ohio.gov/reports/reports\\_countytrends\\_map.htm](http://development.ohio.gov/reports/reports_countytrends_map.htm)

<sup>2</sup>Census Quickfacts: [http://quickfacts.census.gov/qfd/maps/ohio\\_map.html](http://quickfacts.census.gov/qfd/maps/ohio_map.html)

<sup>3</sup>ODJFS County Profiles: <http://jfs.ohio.gov/County/cntypro/archive11.stm>

<sup>4</sup>Ohio Community Health Centers: <https://m360.ohiohc.org/frontend/search.aspx?cs=635>

<sup>5</sup>Kids Count Data Center: <http://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/bystate/Default.aspx?state=OH>

<sup>6</sup>Cancer Incidence Surveillance: ODH Vital Statistics

<sup>7</sup>ODH Vital Statistics

<sup>8</sup>Childhood Lead Poisoning: [http://www.odh.ohio.gov/odhprograms/cfhs/lead\\_ch/lead\\_data.aspx](http://www.odh.ohio.gov/odhprograms/cfhs/lead_ch/lead_data.aspx)

<sup>9</sup>PedNSS Data: <http://www.odh.ohio.gov/healthStats/data/pednss/pednss.aspx>

<sup>10</sup>Guttmacher Institute: <http://www.guttmacher.org/pubs/win/2006/Ohio.pdf>

<sup>11</sup>Ohio Family Health Survey: <http://grc.osu.edu/ofhs/reports/index.cfm>

<sup>12</sup>HIV/AIDS: <http://www.odh.ohio.gov/healthStats/disease/hivdata/hcty1.aspx>

<sup>13</sup>HPSA <http://hpsafind.hrsa.gov/HPSASearch.aspx>

<sup>14</sup>STD Surveillance <http://www.odh.ohio.gov/healthStats/disease/std/std1.aspx>