

## CFHS & RHWP Health Status Profile: Highland County, Ohio

Updated May 2013

**County Type:** Rural Appalachian

**County Population:**

42,998

### Demographics

<i>Population by Race/Ethnicity</i>	
White (non-Hispanic) <sup>2</sup>	95.7%
Black <sup>2</sup>	1.6%
Asian <sup>2</sup>	0.2%
Amer. Ind. or Al. Nat. <sup>2</sup>	0.3%
Hawaiian or PI <sup>2</sup>	0.0%
Multiracial <sup>2</sup>	1.5%
Hispanic (any race) <sup>2</sup>	0.8%
Non-English at home <sup>2</sup>	2.1%

<i>Poverty</i>	
% Persons < 100% FPL <sup>2</sup>	17.3%
% Children <100% FPL <sup>5</sup>	31.1%

<i>Education</i>	
H.S. or higher <sup>2</sup> (ages 25+)	80.6%
Bachelor's or higher <sup>2</sup> (ages 25+)	10.4%

<i>Insurance Status</i>	
% Children uninsured <sup>11</sup>	4.1%
% Adults uninsured <sup>11</sup>	21.8%
% Births Medicaid <sup>3</sup>	47.5%
% Children enrolled in Medicaid <sup>3</sup>	59.4%

<i>Other Demographics</i>	
# Women 13-44 <sup>10</sup>	9,520
# Women in need of public contraception <sup>10</sup>	4,740
# Physicians (MD, DO) <sup>1</sup>	33
Health Professional Shortage Area <sup>13</sup>	Yes
Community Health Centers <sup>4</sup>	2

### MCH Data, Highland County and Ohio

<i>Vital Statistics</i>	Highland	Ohio
Total Births <sup>7</sup>	541	139,034
% Low Birth Weight <sup>7</sup>	9.1%	8.6%
% Very Low Birth Weight <sup>7</sup>	1.6%(10)	1.6%
% Preterm <sup>7</sup>	12.3%	12.5%
% Very Preterm <sup>7</sup>	2.2%(12)	2.4%
% Maternal Smoking <sup>7</sup>	32.3%	17.8%
% 1st Trimester Prenatal <sup>7</sup>	70.0%	73.0%
% Unmarried <sup>7</sup>	43.8%	43.7%
Teen Birth Rate (15-17) <sup>7</sup>	22.3	15.7
Infant Mortality Rate <sup>7</sup>	15.8(9)	7.7

<i>Cancer Rates</i>	Highland	Ohio
Breast (female only) <sup>6</sup>	103.1	112.7
Cervical <sup>6</sup>	*(2)	6.4
Uterine <sup>6</sup>	34.6(9)	27.1
Ovarian <sup>6</sup>	*(4)	10.4
Testicular <sup>6</sup>	*(1)	4.6
Lung (male and female) <sup>6</sup>	98.3	66.6

<i>STD Rates/HIV/AIDS</i>	Highland	Ohio
Chlamydia <sup>14</sup>	197.3	456.5
Gonorrhea <sup>14</sup>	27.5(12)	145.1
# HIV Infection Diagnoses in 2011 <sup>12</sup>	2	1,103
# Living with HIV/AIDS <sup>12</sup>	19	17,926

<i>Child Health</i>	Highland	Ohio
# Children lead screened <sup>8</sup>	657	154,880
% Elevated Blood Lead Level <sup>8</sup>	0.3%(2)	1.1%
% Children 2-5 overweight <sup>9</sup>	20.2%	28.2%
% Children 2-5 obese <sup>9</sup>	19.0%	12.4%

Note: For those categories with unstable rates, the rate and the actual number are shown.

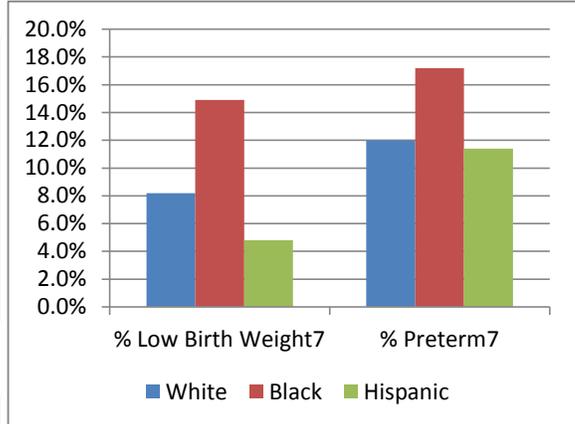
(\*) Designates an unavailable rate because the number is too small to be reported.

% Children enrolled determined as follows: Members (ages 17-19 years) divided by population enrolled (ages 0-17 years)

## MCH Disparities Data, Rural Appalachian Counties

### Vital Statistics

	White	Black	Hispanic
Total Births <sup>7</sup>	16,452	302	166
% Low Birth Weight <sup>7</sup>	8.2%	14.9%	<b>4.8%</b>
% Very Low Birth Weight <sup>7</sup>	1.5%	<b>3.6%</b>	<b>0.6%</b>
% Preterm <sup>7</sup>	12.0%	17.2%	<b>11.4%</b>
% Very Preterm <sup>7</sup>	2.3%	<b>4.6%</b>	<b>2.4%</b>
% Maternal Smoking <sup>7</sup>	22.8%	30.1%	<b>9.0%</b>



### Cancer Rates

	White	Black	Hispanic
Breast (female only) <sup>6</sup>	110.1	29.0(11)	n/a
Cervical <sup>6</sup>	7.8	*(1)	n/a
Uterine <sup>6</sup>	29.6	*(3)	n/a
Ovarian <sup>6</sup>	9.9	0.0(0)	n/a
Testicular <sup>6</sup>	5.1	0.0(0)	n/a
Lung (male and female) <sup>6</sup>	76.0	85.2	n/a

### Resources:

- <sup>1</sup>ODOD: [http://development.ohio.gov/reports/reports\\_countytrends\\_map.htm](http://development.ohio.gov/reports/reports_countytrends_map.htm)
- <sup>2</sup>Census Quickfacts: [http://quickfacts.census.gov/qfd/maps/ohio\\_map.html](http://quickfacts.census.gov/qfd/maps/ohio_map.html)
- <sup>3</sup>ODJFS County Profiles: <http://jfs.ohio.gov/County/cntypro/archive11.stm>
- <sup>4</sup>Ohio Community Health Centers: <https://m360.ohiohc.org/frontend/search.aspx?cs=635>
- <sup>5</sup>Kids Count Data Center: <http://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/bystate/Default.aspx?state=OH>
- <sup>6</sup>Cancer Incidence Surveillance: ODH Vital Statistics
- <sup>7</sup>ODH Vital Statistics
- <sup>8</sup>Childhood Lead Poisoning: [http://www.odh.ohio.gov/odhprograms/cfhs/lead\\_ch/lead\\_data.aspx](http://www.odh.ohio.gov/odhprograms/cfhs/lead_ch/lead_data.aspx)
- <sup>9</sup>PedNSS Data: <http://www.odh.ohio.gov/healthStats/data/pednss/pednss.aspx>
- <sup>10</sup>Guttmacher Institute: <http://www.guttmacher.org/pubs/win/2006/Ohio.pdf>
- <sup>11</sup>Ohio Family Health Survey: <http://grc.osu.edu/ofhs/reports/index.cfm>
- <sup>12</sup>HIV/AIDS: <http://www.odh.ohio.gov/healthStats/disease/hivdata/hcty1.aspx>
- <sup>13</sup>HPSA <http://hpsafind.hrsa.gov/HPSASearch.aspx>
- <sup>14</sup>STD Surveillance <http://www.odh.ohio.gov/healthStats/disease/std/std1.aspx>