

CFHS & RHWP Health Status Profile: Mahoning County, Ohio

Updated May 2013

County Type: Metropolitan

County Population: 235,145

Demographics

<i>Population by Race/Ethnicity</i>	
White (non-Hispanic) ²	77.4%
Black ²	16.1%
Asian ²	0.8%
Amer. Ind. or Al. Nat. ²	0.2%
Hawaiian or PI ²	0.0%
Multiracial ²	1.8%
Hispanic (any race) ²	4.8%
Non-English at home ²	6.7%

<i>Poverty</i>	
% Persons < 100% FPL ²	17.1%
% Children <100% FPL ⁵	29.8%

<i>Education</i>	
H.S. or higher ² (ages 25+)	87.9%
Bachelor's or higher ² (ages 25+)	20.9%

<i>Insurance Status</i>	
% Children uninsured ¹¹	2.2%
% Adults uninsured ¹¹	15.1%
% Births Medicaid ³	51.9%
% Children enrolled in Medicaid ³	54.4%

<i>Other Demographics</i>	
# Women 13-44 ¹⁰	51,230
# Women in need of public contraception ¹⁰	27,560
# Physicians (MD, DO) ¹	638
Health Professional Shortage Area ¹³	Yes
Community Health Centers ⁴	2

MCH Data, Mahoning County and Ohio

<i>Vital Statistics</i>	<u>Mahoning</u>	<u>Ohio</u>
Total Births ⁷	2,419	139,034
% Low Birth Weight ⁷	10.2%	8.6%
% Very Low Birth Weight ⁷	2.0%	1.6%
% Preterm ⁷	14.6%	12.5%
% Very Preterm ⁷	2.9%	2.4%
% Maternal Smoking ⁷	17.0%	17.8%
% 1st Trimester Prenatal ⁷	69.1%	73.0%
% Unmarried ⁷	52.7%	43.7%
Teen Birth Rate (15-17) ⁷	19.2	15.7
Infant Mortality Rate ⁷	10.9	7.7

<i>Cancer Rates</i>	<u>Mahoning</u>	<u>Ohio</u>
Breast (female only) ⁶	100.3	112.7
Cervical ⁶	6.5(9)	6.4
Uterine ⁶	29.3	27.1
Ovarian ⁶	10.2(19)	10.4
Testicular ⁶	5.6(6)	4.6
Lung (male and female) ⁶	63.3	66.6

<i>STD Rates/HIV/AIDS</i>	<u>Mahoning</u>	<u>Ohio</u>
Chlamydia ¹⁴	438.8	456.5
Gonorrhea ¹⁴	159.5	145.1
# HIV Infection Diagnoses in 2011 ¹²	26	1,103
# Living with HIV/AIDS ¹²	349	17,926

<i>Child Health</i>	<u>Mahoning</u>	<u>Ohio</u>
# Children lead screened ⁸	2,006	154,880
% Elevated Blood Lead Level ⁸	1.5%	1.1%
% Children 2-5 overweight ⁹	15.9%	28.2%
% Children 2-5 obese ⁹	11.7%	12.4%

Note: For those categories with unstable rates, the rate and the actual number are shown.

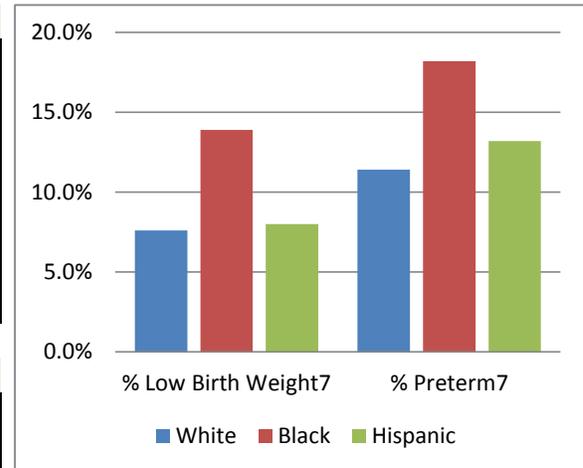
(*) Designates an unavailable rate because the number is too small to be reported.

% Children enrolled determined as follows: Members (ages 17-19 years) divided by population enrolled (ages 0-17 years)

MCH Disparities Data, Metropolitan Counties

Vital Statistics

	White	Black	Hispanic
Total Births ⁷	50,429	21,281	4,668
% Low Birth Weight ⁷	7.6%	13.9%	8.0%
% Very Low Birth Weight ⁷	1.4%	3.4%	1.7%
% Preterm ⁷	11.4%	18.2%	13.2%
% Very Preterm ⁷	2.0%	4.7%	2.2%
% Maternal Smoking ⁷	18.4%	13.6%	8.1%



Cancer Rates

	White	Black	Hispanic
Breast (female only) ⁶	111.1	105.1	n/a
Cervical ⁶	5.5	5.5	n/a
Uterine ⁶	26.8	20.4	n/a
Ovarian ⁶	11.2	5.1	n/a
Testicular ⁶	4.9	0.7(5)	n/a
Lung (male and female) ⁶	63.6	77.1	n/a

Resources:

¹ODOD: http://development.ohio.gov/reports/reports_countytrends_map.htm

²Census Quickfacts: http://quickfacts.census.gov/qfd/maps/ohio_map.html

³ODJFS County Profiles: <http://jfs.ohio.gov/County/cntypro/archive11.stm>

⁴Ohio Community Health Centers: <https://m360.ohiohc.org/frontend/search.aspx?cs=635>

⁵Kids Count Data Center: <http://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/bystate/Default.aspx?state=OH>

⁶Cancer Incidence Surveillance: ODH Vital Statistics

⁷ODH Vital Statistics

⁸Childhood Lead Poisoning: http://www.odh.ohio.gov/odhprograms/cfhs/lead_ch/lead_data.aspx

⁹PedNSS Data: <http://www.odh.ohio.gov/healthStats/data/pednss/pednss.aspx>

¹⁰Guttmacher Institute: <http://www.guttmacher.org/pubs/win/2006/Ohio.pdf>

¹¹Ohio Family Health Survey: <http://grc.osu.edu/ofhs/reports/index.cfm>

¹²HIV/AIDS: <http://www.odh.ohio.gov/healthStats/disease/hivdata/hcty1.aspx>

¹³HPSA <http://hpsafind.hrsa.gov/HPSASearch.aspx>

¹⁴STD Surveillance <http://www.odh.ohio.gov/healthStats/disease/std/std1.aspx>