

CFHS & RHWP Health Status Profile: Ashland County, Ohio

Updated February 2014

County Type: Rural non-Appalachian

County Population:

52,962

Demographics

<i>Population by Race/Ethnicity</i>	
White ²	97.4%
Black ²	0.8%
Asian ²	0.6%
Amer. Ind. or Al. Nat. ²	0.2%
Hawaiian or PI ²	0.1%
Multiracial ²	1.0%
Hispanic (any race) ²	1.1%
Non-English at home ²	5.4%

<i>Poverty</i>	
% Persons < 100% FPL ²	16.3%
% Children <100% FPL ⁵	23.0%

<i>Education</i>	
H.S. or higher ² (ages 25+)	86.8%
Bachelor's or higher ² (ages 25+)	19.2%

<i>Insurance Status</i>	
% Children < 19 uninsured ¹¹	7.3%
% Adults uninsured ¹¹	12.8%
% Births Medicaid ⁷	35.1%
% Children enrolled in Medicaid ⁷	37.7%

<i>Other Demographics</i>	
# Women 13-44 ¹⁰	10,750
# Women in need of public contraception ¹⁰	3,220
# Physicians (MD, DO) ¹	67
Health Professional Shortage Area ¹³	Yes
Community Health Centers ⁴	0

MCH Data, Ashland County and Ohio

<i>Vital Statistics</i>		
	<u>Ashland</u>	<u>Ohio</u>
Total Births ⁷	632	138,284
% Low Birth Weight ⁷	5.7%	6.8%
% Very Low Birth Weight ⁷	1.0% (6)	1.7%
% Preterm ⁷	10.0%	9.7%
% Very Preterm ⁷	0.8% (5)	2.6%
% Maternal Smoking ⁷	17.9%	16.9%
% 1st Trimester Prenatal ⁷	52.5%	57.9%
% Unmarried ⁷	28.8%	43.2%
Teen Birth Rate (15-17) ⁷	* (13)	12.8
Infant Mortality Rate ⁷	1.7 (1)	7.9

<i>Cancer Rates</i>		
	<u>Ashland</u>	<u>Ohio</u>
Breast ⁶ (female only)	113.5	120.0
Cervical ⁶	* (0)	7.9
Uterine ⁶	28.5 (10)	27.6
Ovarian ⁶	* (2)	11.0
Testicular ⁶	* (1)	5.6
Lung ⁶ (male & female)	65.1	68.6

<i>STD Rates/HIV/AIDS</i>		
	<u>Ashland</u>	<u>Ohio</u>
Chlamydia ¹⁴	141.1	462.0
Gonorrhea ¹⁴	13.2 (7)	143.5
# HIV Infection Diagnoses in 2012 ¹²	1	1,101
# Living with HIV/AIDS 2011 ¹²	15	17,807

<i>Child Health</i>		
	<u>Ashland</u>	<u>Ohio</u>
# Children lead screened ⁸	467	154,436
% Elevated Blood Lead Level ⁸	0.86% (4)	1.01%
% Children 2-5 overweight ⁹	12.1%	15.7%
% Children 2-5 obese ⁹	13.4%	12.4%

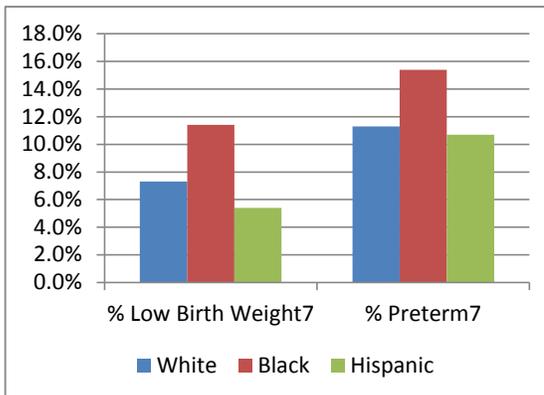
Note: For those categories with unstable rates, the rate and the actual number are shown.

(*) Designates an unavailable rate because the number is too small to be reported.

MCH Disparities Data, Rural non-Appalachian Counties

Vital Statistics

	<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>
Total Births ⁷	17,715	403	763
% Low Birth Weight ⁷	7.3%	11.4%	5.4%
% Very Low Birth Weight ⁷	1.2%	1.5%	1.2%
% Preterm ⁷	11.3%	15.4%	10.7%
% Very Preterm ⁷	2.0%	1.0%	1.8%
% Maternal Smoking ⁷	22.0%	26.6%	12.1%



Cancer Rates

	<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>
Breast (female only) ⁶	109.7	33.5(12)	n/a
Cervical ⁶	5.2	*(3)	n/a
Uterine ⁶	28.5	*(3)	n/a
Ovarian ⁶	10.0	*(1)	n/a
Testicular ⁶	5.2	0.0(0)	n/a
Lung (male and female) ⁶	62.9	54.0(19)	n/a

Resources:

¹ODOD: http://development.ohio.gov/reports/reports_countytrends_map.htm

²Census Quickfacts: <http://quickfacts.census.gov/qfd/states/39000.html>

³Census www.census.gov

⁴Ohio Community Health Centers: <http://www.ohiochc.org/displaycommon.cfm?an=1&subarticlenbr=191>

⁵Kids Count Data Center: <http://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/tables/6480-children-in-poverty?loc=37#detailed/2/any/false/868,867,133,38,35/any/13429>

⁶Cancer Incidence Surveillance: ODH Vital Statistics

⁷ODH Vital Statistics

⁸Childhood Lead Poisoning: http://www.odh.ohio.gov/odhprograms/cfhs/lead_ch/lead_data.aspx

⁹PedNSS Data- WIC

¹⁰Guttmacher Institute: <http://www.guttmacher.org/pubs/win/2010/WIN-2010-Ohio.pdf>

¹¹Ohio Medicaid Assessment Survey: <http://grc.osu.edu/omas/>

¹²HIV/AIDS: <http://www.odh.ohio.gov/healthstats/disease/hivdata/hivcov.aspx>

¹³HPSA <http://hpsafind.hrsa.gov/>

¹⁴STD Surveillance <http://www.odh.ohio.gov/en/healthstats/disease/std/std1.aspx>