

CFHS & RHWP Health Status Profile: Cuyahoga County, Ohio

Updated February 2014

County Type: Metropolitan

County Population: 1,265,111

Demographics

<i>Population by Race/Ethnicity</i>	
White ²	64.8%
Black ²	30.2%
Asian ²	2.8%
Amer. Ind. or Al. Nat. ²	0.3%
Hawaiian or Pl ²	0.1%
Multiracial ²	1.9%
Hispanic (any race) ²	5.1%
Non-English at home ²	11.3%

<i>Poverty</i>	
% Persons < 100% FPL ²	17.7%
% Children <100% FPL ⁵	27.6%

<i>Education</i>	
H.S. or higher ² (ages 25+)	87.1%
Bachelor's or higher ² (ages 25+)	29.1%

<i>Insurance Status</i>	
% Children < 19 uninsured ¹¹	4.9%
% Adults uninsured ¹¹	14.4%
% Births Medicaid ⁷	45.3%
% Children enrolled in Medicaid ⁷	52.9%

<i>Other Demographics</i>	
# Women 13-44 ¹⁰	265,250
# Women in need of public contraception ¹⁰	81,580
# Physicians (MD, DO) ¹	6,727
Health Professional Shortage Area ¹³	Yes
Community Health Centers ⁴	16

MCH Data, Cuyahoga County and Ohio

<i>Vital Statistics</i>	<u>Cuyahoga</u>	<u>Ohio</u>
Total Births ⁷	14,787	138,284
% Low Birth Weight ⁷	8.4%	6.8%
% Very Low Birth Weight ⁷	2.2%	1.7%
% Preterm ⁷	10.9%	9.7%
% Very Preterm ⁷	3.3%	2.6%
% Maternal Smoking ⁷	11.5%	16.9%
% 1st Trimester Prenatal ⁷	62.2%	57.9%
% Unmarried ⁷	52.6%	43.2%
Teen Birth Rate (15-17) ⁷	14.6	12.8
Infant Mortality Rate ⁷	9.6	7.9

<i>Cancer Rates</i>	<u>Cuyahoga</u>	<u>Ohio</u>
Breast (female only) ⁶	129.7	120.0
Cervical ⁶	9.2	7.9
Uterine ⁶	34.5	27.6
Ovarian ⁶	13.3	11.0
Testicular ⁶	7.6	5.6
Lung (male and female) ⁶	68.8	68.6

<i>STD Rates/HIV/AIDS</i>	<u>Cuyahoga</u>	<u>Ohio</u>
Chlamydia ¹⁴	801.1	462.0
Gonorrhea ¹⁴	290.3	143.5
# HIV Infection Diagnoses in 2012 ¹²	210	1,101
# Living with HIV/AIDS 2011 ¹²	3,742	17,807

<i>Child Health</i>	<u>Cuyahoga</u>	<u>Ohio</u>
# Children lead screened ⁸	23,789	154,436
% Elevated Blood Lead Level ⁸	3.2%	1.01%
% Children 2-5 overweight ⁹	15.8%	15.7%
% Children 2-5 obese ⁹	11.3%	12.4%

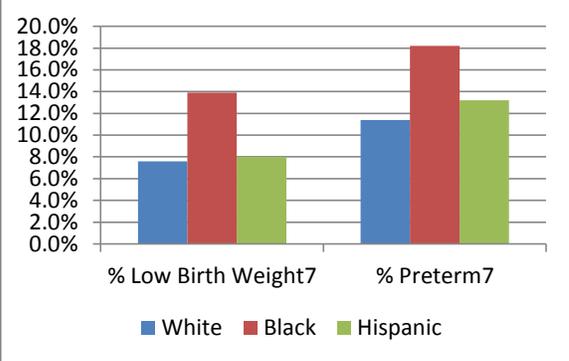
Note: For those categories with unstable rates, the rate and the actual number are shown.

(*) Designates an unavailable rate because the number is too small to be reported.

MCH Disparities Data, Metropolitan Counties

Vital Statistics

	White	Black	Hispanic
Total Births ⁷	50,429	21,281	4,668
% Low Birth Weight ⁷	7.6%	13.9%	8.0%
% Very Low Birth Weight ⁷	1.4%	3.4%	1.7%
% Preterm ⁷	11.4%	18.2%	13.2%
% Very Preterm ⁷	2.0%	4.7%	2.2%
% Maternal Smoking ⁷	18.4%	13.6%	8.1%



Cancer Rates

	White	Black	Hispanic
Breast (female only) ⁶	111.1	105.1	n/a
Cervical ⁶	5.5	5.5	n/a
Uterine ⁶	26.8	20.4	n/a
Ovarian ⁶	11.2	5.1	n/a
Testicular ⁶	4.9	0.7(5)	n/a
Lung (male and female) ⁶	63.6	77.1	n/a

Resources:

- ¹ODOD: http://development.ohio.gov/reports/reports_countytrends_map.htm
- ²Census Quickfacts: <http://quickfacts.census.gov/qfd/states/39000.html>
- ³Census www.census.gov
- ⁴Ohio Community Health Centers: <http://www.ohiohc.org/displaycommon.cfm?an=1&subarticlenbr=191>
- ⁵Kids Count Data Center: <http://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/tables/6480-children-in-poverty?loc=37#detailed/2/any/false/868,867,133,38,35/any/13429>
- ⁶Cancer Incidence Surveillance: ODH Vital Statistics
- ⁷ODH Vital Statistics
- ⁸Childhood Lead Poisoning: http://www.odh.ohio.gov/odhprograms/cfhs/lead_ch/lead_data.aspx
- ⁹PedNSS Data- WIC
- ¹⁰Guttmacher Institute: <http://www.guttmacher.org/pubs/win/2010/WIN-2010-Ohio.pdf>
- ¹¹Ohio Medicaid Assessment Survey: <http://grc.osu.edu/omas/>
- ¹²HIV/AIDS: <http://www.odh.ohio.gov/healthstats/disease/hivdata/hivcov.aspx>
- ¹³HPSA <http://hpsafind.hrsa.gov/>
- ¹⁴STD Surveillance <http://www.odh.ohio.gov/en/healthstats/disease/std/std1.aspx>