

## CFHS & RHWP Health Status Profile: Defiance County, Ohio

Updated February 2014

**County Type:** Rural non-Appalachian

**County Population:**

38,677

### Demographics

<i>Population by Race/Ethnicity</i>	
White <sup>2</sup>	95.8%
Black <sup>2</sup>	2.1%
Asian <sup>2</sup>	0.4%
Amer. Ind. or Al. Nat. <sup>2</sup>	0.4%
Hawaiian or PI <sup>2</sup>	0.0%
Multiracial <sup>2</sup>	1.3%
Hispanic (any race) <sup>2</sup>	9.3%
Non-English at home <sup>2</sup>	5.4%

<i>Poverty</i>	
% Persons < 100% FPL <sup>2</sup>	14.6%
% Children <100% FPL <sup>5</sup>	21.7%

<i>Education</i>	
H.S. or higher <sup>2</sup> (ages 25+)	88.0%
Bachelor's or higher <sup>2</sup> (ages 25+)	16.4%

<i>Insurance Status</i>	
% Children < 19 uninsured <sup>11</sup>	6.4%
% Adults uninsured <sup>11</sup>	12.0%
% Births Medicaid <sup>7</sup>	44.0%
% Children enrolled in Medicaid <sup>7</sup>	46.1%

<i>Other Demographics</i>	
# Women 13-44 <sup>10</sup>	7,600
# Women in need of public contraception <sup>10</sup>	2,320
# Physicians (MD, DO) <sup>1</sup>	54
Health Professional Shortage Area <sup>13</sup>	No
Community Health Centers <sup>4</sup>	1

### MCH Data, Defiance County and Ohio

<i>Vital Statistics</i>	<u>Defiance</u>	<u>Ohio</u>
Total Births <sup>7</sup>	445	138,284
% Low Birth Weight <sup>7</sup>	4.0% (18)	6.8%
% Very Low Birth Weight <sup>7</sup>	1.8% (8)	1.7%
% Preterm <sup>7</sup>	11.0%	9.7%
% Very Preterm <sup>7</sup>	2.7% (12)	2.6%
% Maternal Smoking <sup>7</sup>	21.4%	16.9%
% 1st Trimester Prenatal <sup>7</sup>	68.1%	57.9%
% Unmarried <sup>7</sup>	44.0%	43.2%
Teen Birth Rate (15-17) <sup>7</sup>	* (9)	12.8
Infant Mortality Rate <sup>7</sup>	6.5 (3)	7.9

<i>Cancer Rates</i>	<u>Defiance</u>	<u>Ohio</u>
Breast (female only) <sup>6</sup>	108.6	120.0
Cervical <sup>6</sup>	* (0)	7.9
Uterine <sup>6</sup>	43.6 (10)	27.6
Ovarian <sup>6</sup>	* (2)	11.0
Testicular <sup>6</sup>	* (2)	5.6
Lung (male and female) <sup>6</sup>	74.1	68.6

<i>STD Rates/HIV/AIDS</i>	<u>Defiance</u>	<u>Ohio</u>
Chlamydia <sup>14</sup>	243.4	462.0
Gonorrhea <sup>14</sup>	46.1 (18)	143.5
# HIV Infection Diagnoses in 2012 <sup>12</sup>	2	1,101
# Living with HIV/AIDS 2011 <sup>12</sup>	22	17,807

<i>Child Health</i>	<u>Defiance</u>	<u>Ohio</u>
# Children lead screened <sup>8</sup>	537	154,436
% Elevated Blood Lead Level <sup>8</sup>	0.37% (2)	1.01%
% Children 2-5 overweight <sup>9</sup>	17.0%	15.7%
% Children 2-5 obese <sup>9</sup>	10.1%	12.4%

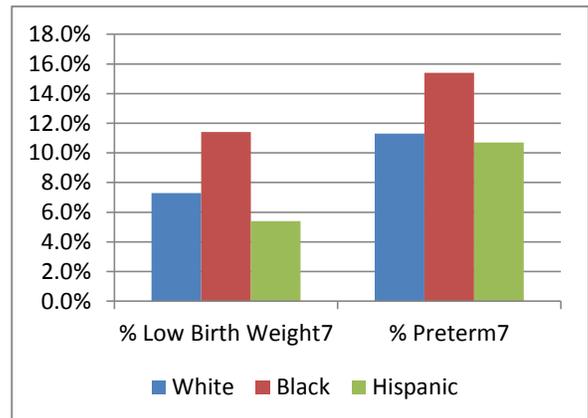
Note: For those categories with unstable rates, the rate and the actual number are shown.

(\*) Designates an unavailable rate because the number is too small to be reported.

## MCH Disparities Data, Rural non-Appalachian Counties

### Vital Statistics

	White	Black	Hispanic
Total Births <sup>7</sup>	17,715	403	763
% Low Birth Weight <sup>7</sup>	7.3%	11.4%	5.4%
% Very Low Birth Weight <sup>7</sup>	1.2%	<b>1.5%</b>	<b>1.2%</b>
% Preterm <sup>7</sup>	11.3%	15.4%	10.7%
% Very Preterm <sup>7</sup>	2.0%	<b>1.0%</b>	<b>1.8%</b>
% Maternal Smoking <sup>7</sup>	22.0%	26.6%	12.1%



### Cancer Rates

	White	Black	Hispanic
Breast (female only) <sup>6</sup>	109.7	33.5(12)	n/a
Cervical <sup>6</sup>	5.2	*(3)	n/a
Uterine <sup>6</sup>	28.5	*(3)	n/a
Ovarian <sup>6</sup>	10.0	*(1)	n/a
Testicular <sup>6</sup>	5.2	0.0(0)	n/a
Lung (male and female) <sup>6</sup>	62.9	54.0(19)	n/a

### Resources:

<sup>1</sup>ODOD: [http://development.ohio.gov/reports/reports\\_countytrends\\_map.htm](http://development.ohio.gov/reports/reports_countytrends_map.htm)

<sup>2</sup>Census Quickfacts: <http://quickfacts.census.gov/qfd/states/39000.html>

<sup>3</sup> Census [www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)

<sup>4</sup>Ohio Community Health Centers: <http://www.ohiochc.org/displaycommon.cfm?an=1&subarticlenbr=191>

<sup>5</sup>Kids Count Data Center: <http://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/tables/6480-children-in-poverty?loc=37#detailed/2/any/false/868,867,133,38,35/any/13429>

<sup>6</sup>Cancer Incidence Surveillance: ODH Vital Statistics

<sup>7</sup>ODH Vital Statistics

<sup>8</sup>Childhood Lead Poisoning: [http://www.odh.ohio.gov/odhprograms/cfhs/lead\\_ch/lead\\_data.aspx](http://www.odh.ohio.gov/odhprograms/cfhs/lead_ch/lead_data.aspx)

<sup>9</sup> PedNSS Data- WIC

<sup>10</sup>Guttmacher Institute: <http://www.guttmacher.org/pubs/win/2010/WIN-2010-Ohio.pdf>

<sup>11</sup>Ohio Medicaid Assessment Survey: <http://grc.osu.edu/omas/>

<sup>12</sup>HIV/AIDS: <http://www.odh.ohio.gov/healthstats/disease/hivdata/hivcov.aspx>

<sup>13</sup>HPSA <http://hpsafind.hrsa.gov/>

<sup>14</sup>STD Surveillance <http://www.odh.ohio.gov/en/healthstats/disease/std/std1.aspx>