

## CFHS & RHWP Health Status Profile: Jackson County, Ohio

Updated February 2014

County Type: Rural Appalachian

County Population:

32,954

### Demographics

<i>Population by Race/Ethnicity</i>	
White <sup>2</sup>	97.2%
Black <sup>2</sup>	0.7%
Asian <sup>2</sup>	0.4%
Amer. Ind. or Al. Nat. <sup>2</sup>	0.4%
Hawaiian or Pl <sup>2</sup>	0.0%
Multiracial <sup>2</sup>	1.4%
Hispanic (any race) <sup>2</sup>	0.9%
Non-English at home <sup>2</sup>	4.4%

<i>Poverty</i>	
% Persons < 100% FPL <sup>2</sup>	24.8%
% Children <100% FPL <sup>5</sup>	35.2%

<i>Education</i>	
H.S. or higher <sup>2</sup> (ages 25+)	80.9%
Bachelor's or higher <sup>2</sup> (ages 25+)	14.0%

<i>Insurance Status</i>	
% Children < 19 uninsured <sup>11</sup>	6.1%
% Adults uninsured <sup>11</sup>	15.1%
% Births Medicaid <sup>7</sup>	57.7%
% Children enrolled in Medicaid <sup>7</sup>	61.2%

<i>Other Demographics</i>	
# Women 13-44 <sup>10</sup>	6,750
# Women in need of public contraception <sup>10</sup>	2,210
# Physicians (MD, DO) <sup>1</sup>	28
Health Professional Shortage Area <sup>13</sup>	Yes
Community Health Centers <sup>4</sup>	1

### MCH Data, Jackson County and Ohio

<i>Vital Statistics</i>		
	<u>Jackson</u>	<u>Ohio</u>
Total Births <sup>7</sup>	421	138,284
% Low Birth Weight <sup>7</sup>	8.6%	6.8%
% Very Low Birth Weight <sup>7</sup>	0.5% (2)	1.7%
% Preterm <sup>7</sup>	12.2%	9.7%
% Very Preterm <sup>7</sup>	1.4% (6)	2.6%
% Maternal Smoking <sup>7</sup>	26.4%	16.9%
% 1st Trimester Prenatal <sup>7</sup>	43.7%	57.9%
% Unmarried <sup>7</sup>	40.6%	43.2%
Teen Birth Rate (15-17) <sup>7</sup>	* (16)	12.8
Infant Mortality Rate <sup>7</sup>	14.7 (6)	7.9

<i>Cancer Rates</i>		
	<u>Jackson</u>	<u>Ohio</u>
Breast (female only) <sup>6</sup>	93.8	120.0
Cervical <sup>6</sup>	* (2)	7.9
Uterine <sup>6</sup>	31.2 (6)	27.6
Ovarian <sup>6</sup>	* (1)	11.0
Testicular <sup>6</sup>	* (1)	5.6
Lung (male and female) <sup>6</sup>	93.8	68.6

<i>STD Rates/HIV/AIDS</i>		
	<u>Jackson</u>	<u>Ohio</u>
Chlamydia <sup>14</sup>	213.7	462.0
Gonorrhea <sup>14</sup>	0.0 (0)	143.5
# HIV Infection Diagnoses in 2012 <sup>12</sup>	2	1,101
# Living with HIV/AIDS 2011 <sup>12</sup>	12	17,807

<i>Child Health</i>		
	<u>Jackson</u>	<u>Ohio</u>
# Children lead screened <sup>8</sup>	375	154,436
% Elevated Blood Lead Level <sup>8</sup>	0.00% (0)	1.01%
% Children 2-5 overweight <sup>9</sup>	15.9%	15.7%
% Children 2-5 obese <sup>9</sup>	15.5%	12.4%

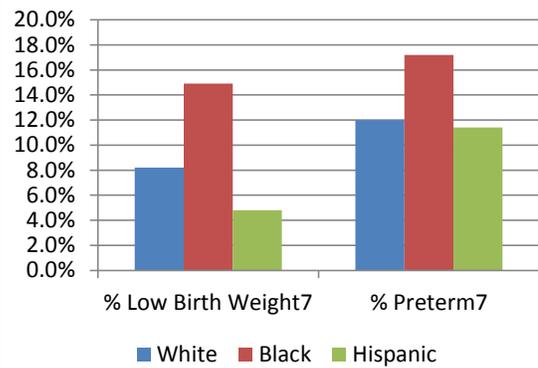
Note: For those categories with unstable rates, the rate and the actual number are shown.

(\*) Designates an unavailable rate because the number is too small to be reported.

## MCH Disparities Data, Rural Appalachian Counties

### Vital Statistics

	White	Black	Hispanic
Total Births <sup>7</sup>	16,452	302	166
% Low Birth Weight <sup>7</sup>	8.2%	14.9%	<b>4.8%</b>
% Very Low Birth Weight <sup>7</sup>	1.5%	<b>3.6%</b>	<b>0.6%</b>
% Preterm <sup>7</sup>	12.0%	17.2%	<b>11.4%</b>
% Very Preterm <sup>7</sup>	2.3%	<b>4.6%</b>	<b>2.4%</b>
% Maternal Smoking <sup>7</sup>	22.8%	30.1%	<b>9.0%</b>



### Cancer Rates

	White	Black	Hispanic
Breast (female only) <sup>6</sup>	110.1	29.0(11)	n/a
Cervical <sup>6</sup>	7.8	*(1)	n/a
Uterine <sup>6</sup>	29.6	*(3)	n/a
Ovarian <sup>6</sup>	9.9	0.0(0)	n/a
Testicular <sup>6</sup>	5.1	0.0(0)	n/a
Lung (male and female) <sup>6</sup>	76.0	85.2	n/a

### Resources:

<sup>1</sup>ODOD: [http://development.ohio.gov/reports/reports\\_countytrends\\_map.htm](http://development.ohio.gov/reports/reports_countytrends_map.htm)

<sup>2</sup>Census Quickfacts: <http://quickfacts.census.gov/qfd/states/39000.html>

<sup>3</sup>Census [www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)

<sup>4</sup>Ohio Community Health Centers: <http://www.ohiohc.org/displaycommon.cfm?an=1&subarticlenbr=191>

<sup>5</sup>Kids Count Data Center: <http://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/tables/6480-children-in-poverty?loc=37#detailed/2/any/false/868,867,133,38,35/any/13429>

<sup>6</sup>Cancer Incidence Surveillance: ODH Vital Statistics

<sup>7</sup>ODH Vital Statistics

<sup>8</sup>Childhood Lead Poisoning: [http://www.odh.ohio.gov/odhprograms/cfhs/lead\\_ch/lead\\_data.aspx](http://www.odh.ohio.gov/odhprograms/cfhs/lead_ch/lead_data.aspx)

<sup>9</sup>PedNSS Data- WIC

<sup>10</sup>Guttmacher Institute: <http://www.guttmacher.org/pubs/win/2010/WIN-2010-Ohio.pdf>

<sup>11</sup>Ohio Medicaid Assessment Survey: <http://grc.osu.edu/omas/>

<sup>12</sup>HIV/AIDS: <http://www.odh.ohio.gov/healthstats/disease/hivdata/hivcov.aspx>

<sup>13</sup>HPSA <http://hpsafind.hrsa.gov/>

<sup>14</sup>STD Surveillance <http://www.odh.ohio.gov/en/healthstats/disease/std/std1.aspx>