

CFHS & RHWP Health Status Profile: Lorain County, Ohio

Updated February 2014

County Type: Metropolitan

County Population:

301,478

Demographics

<i>Population by Race/Ethnicity</i>	
White ²	87.1%
Black ²	8.8%
Asian ²	1.1%
Amer. Ind. or Al. Nat. ²	0.3%
Hawaiian or Pl ²	0.1%
Multiracial ²	2.6%
Hispanic (any race) ²	8.7%
Non-English at home ²	7.9%

<i>Poverty</i>	
% Persons < 100% FPL ²	14.2%
% Children <100% FPL ⁵	21.5%

<i>Education</i>	
H.S. or higher ² (ages 25+)	88.7%
Bachelor's or higher ² (ages 25+)	21.2%

<i>Insurance Status</i>	
% Children < 19 uninsured ¹¹	5.6%
% Adults uninsured ¹¹	15.9%
% Births Medicaid ⁷	44.5%
% Children enrolled in Medicaid ⁷	42.7%

<i>Other Demographics</i>	
# Women 13-44 ¹⁰	59,660
# Women in need of public contraception ¹⁰	16,920
# Physicians (MD, DO) ¹	510
Health Professional Shortage Area ¹³	Yes
Community Health Centers ⁴	4

MCH Data, Lorain County and Ohio

<i>Vital Statistics</i>	<u>Lorain</u>	<u>Ohio</u>
Total Births ⁷	3,356	138,284
% Low Birth Weight ⁷	5.8%	6.8%
% Very Low Birth Weight ⁷	1.7%	1.7%
% Preterm ⁷	8.2%	9.7%
% Very Preterm ⁷	2.7%	2.6%
% Maternal Smoking ⁷	21.6%	16.9%
% 1st Trimester Prenatal ⁷	63.2%	57.9%
% Unmarried ⁷	47.5%	43.2%
Teen Birth Rate (15-17) ⁷	13.7	12.8
Infant Mortality Rate ⁷	5.2 (18)	7.9

<i>Cancer Rates</i>	<u>Lorain</u>	<u>Ohio</u>
Breast (female only) ⁶	112.9	120.0
Cervical ⁶	5.8 (12)	7.9
Uterine ⁶	32.9	27.6
Ovarian ⁶	7.6 (15)	11.0
Testicular ⁶	* (3)	5.6
Lung (male and female) ⁶	67.7	68.6

<i>STD Rates/HIV/AIDS</i>	<u>Lorain</u>	<u>Ohio</u>
Chlamydia ¹⁴	365.7	462.0
Gonorrhea ¹⁴	98.9	143.5
# HIV Infection Diagnoses in 2012 ¹²	19	1,101
# Living with HIV/AIDS 2011 ¹²	252	17,807

<i>Child Health</i>	<u>Lorain</u>	<u>Ohio</u>
# Children lead screened ⁸	3,440	#####
% Elevated Blood Lead Level ⁸	0.64% (22)	1.01%
% Children 2-5 overweight ⁹	13.8%	15.7%
% Children 2-5 obese ⁹	12.2%	12.4%

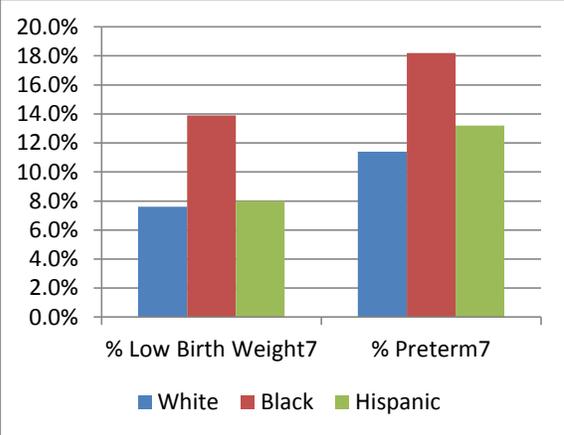
Note: For those categories with unstable rates, the rate and the actual number are shown.

(*) Designates an unavailable rate because the number is too small to be reported.

MCH Disparities Data, Metropolitan Counties

Vital Statistics

	White	Black	Hispanic
Total Births ⁷	50,429	21,281	4,668
% Low Birth Weight ⁷	7.6%	13.9%	8.0%
% Very Low Birth Weight ⁷	1.4%	3.4%	1.7%
% Preterm ⁷	11.4%	18.2%	13.2%
% Very Preterm ⁷	2.0%	4.7%	2.2%
% Maternal Smoking ⁷	18.4%	13.6%	8.1%



Cancer Rates

	White	Black	Hispanic
Breast (female only) ⁶	111.1	105.1	n/a
Cervical ⁶	5.5	5.5	n/a
Uterine ⁶	26.8	20.4	n/a
Ovarian ⁶	11.2	5.1	n/a
Testicular ⁶	4.9	0.7(5)	n/a
Lung (male and female) ⁶	63.6	77.1	n/a

Resources:

- ¹ODOD: http://development.ohio.gov/reports/reports_countytrends_map.htm
- ²Census Quickfacts: <http://quickfacts.census.gov/qfd/states/39000.html>
- ³ Census www.census.gov
- ⁴Ohio Community Health Centers: <http://www.ohiohc.org/displaycommon.cfm?an=1&subarticlenbr=191>
- ⁵Kids Count Data Center: <http://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/tables/6480-children-in-poverty?loc=37#detailed/2/any/false/868,867,133,38,35/any/13429>
- ⁶Cancer Incidence Surveillance: ODH Vital Statistics
- ⁷ODH Vital Statistics
- ⁸Childhood Lead Poisoning: http://www.odh.ohio.gov/odhprograms/cfhs/lead_ch/lead_data.aspx
- ⁹ PedNSS Data- WIC
- ¹⁰Guttmacher Institute: <http://www.guttmacher.org/pubs/win/2010/WIN-2010-Ohio.pdf>
- ¹¹Ohio Medicaid Assessment Survey: <http://grc.osu.edu/omas/>
- ¹²HIV/AIDS: <http://www.odh.ohio.gov/healthstats/disease/hivdata/hivcov.aspx>
- ¹³HPSA <http://hpsafind.hrsa.gov/>
- ¹⁴STD Surveillance <http://www.odh.ohio.gov/en/healthstats/disease/std/std1.aspx>