

CFHS & RHWP Health Status Profile: Erie County, Ohio

Updated March 2015

County Type: Rural non-Appalachian

County Population²:

76,048

Demographics

| <i>Population by Race/Ethnicity</i> | |
|-------------------------------------|-------|
| White ² | 87.6% |
| Black ² | 8.7% |
| Asian ² | 0.6% |
| Amer. Ind. or Al. Nat. ² | 0.3% |
| Hawaiian or PI ² | 0.0% |
| Multiracial ² | 2.7% |
| Hispanic (any race) ² | 3.8% |
| Non-English at home ² | 3.3% |

| <i>Poverty</i> | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|
| % Persons < 100% FPL ² | 13.3% |
| % Children <100% FPL ⁵ | 22.7% |

| <i>Education</i> | |
|--|-------|
| H.S. or higher ² (ages 25+) | 89.3% |
| Bachelor's or higher ² (ages 25+) | 21.0% |

| <i>Insurance Status</i> | |
|--|-------|
| % Children < 18 uninsured ¹¹ | 5.5% |
| % Adults ≥18 uninsured ¹¹ | 13.1% |
| % Births Medicaid ⁷ | 50.6% |
| % Children enrolled in Medicaid ⁷ | 46.5% |

| <i>Other Demographics</i> | |
|---|--------|
| # Women 13-44 ¹⁰ | 14,190 |
| # Women in need of public contraception ¹⁰ | 4,220 |
| # Physicians (MD, DO) ¹ | 212 |
| Health Professional Shortage Area ¹³ | Yes |
| Community Health Centers ⁴ | 2 |

MCH Data, Erie County and Ohio

| <i>Vital Statistics</i> | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| | <u>Erie</u> | <u>Ohio</u> |
| Total Births ⁷ | 789 | 138,284 |
| % Low Birth Weight ⁷ | 6.9% | 6.8% |
| % Very Low Birth Weight ⁷ | 1.0% (8) | 1.7% |
| % Preterm ⁷ | 11.3% | 9.7% |
| % Very Preterm ⁷ | 2.0% (16) | 2.6% |
| % Maternal Smoking ⁷ | 21.6% | 16.9% |
| % 1st Trimester Prenatal ⁷ | 66.9% | 57.9% |
| % Unmarried ⁷ | 53.0% | 43.2% |
| Teen Birth Rate (15-17) ⁷ | * (17) | 12.8 |
| Infant Mortality Rate ⁷ | 9.4 (7) | 7.7 |

| <i>Cancer Rates</i> | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| | <u>Erie</u> | <u>Ohio</u> |
| Breast (female only) ⁶ | 156 | 120.3 |
| Cervical ⁶ | * (2) | 6.5 |
| Uterine ⁶ | 37.8 (21) | 26.9 |
| Ovarian ⁶ | 13.8 (7) | 11.4 |
| Testicular ⁶ | * (1) | 5.4 |
| Lung (male and female) ⁶ | 54.8 | 66.9 |

| <i>STD Rates/HIV/AIDS</i> | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|
| | <u>Erie</u> | <u>Ohio</u> |
| Chlamydia ¹⁴ | 429.3 | 462.0 |
| Gonorrhea ¹⁴ | 39.3 | 144.4 |
| # HIV Infection Diagnoses in 2013 ¹² | 5 | 1,180 |
| # Living with HIV/AIDS 2013 ¹² | 64 | 19,554 |

| <i>Child Health</i> | | |
|--|-------------|-------------|
| | <u>Erie</u> | <u>Ohio</u> |
| # Children lead screened ⁸ | 464 | 155,577 |
| % Elevated Blood Lead Level ⁸ | 3.23% (15) | 3.03% |
| % Children 2-5 overweight ⁹ | 14.4% | 15.7% |
| % Children 2-5 obese ⁹ | 13.6% | 12.4% |

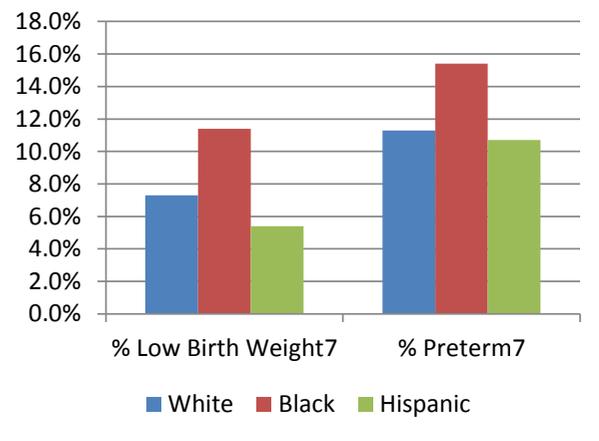
Note: For those categories with unstable rates, the rate and the actual number are shown.

(*) Designates an unavailable rate because the number is too small to be reported.

MCH Disparities Data, Rural non-Appalachian Counties

Vital Statistics

| | <u>White</u> | <u>Black</u> | <u>Hispanic</u> |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|
| Total Births ⁷ | 17,715 | 403 | 763 |
| % Low Birth Weight ⁷ | 7.3% | 11.4% | 5.4% |
| % Very Low Birth Weight ⁷ | 1.2% | 1.5% | 1.2% |
| % Preterm ⁷ | 11.3% | 15.4% | 10.7% |
| % Very Preterm ⁷ | 2.0% | 1.0% | 1.8% |
| % Maternal Smoking ⁷ | 22.0% | 26.6% | 12.1% |



Cancer Rates

| | <u>White</u> | <u>Black</u> | <u>Hispanic</u> |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|
| Breast (female only) ⁶ | 109.7 | 33.5(12) | n/a |
| Cervical ⁶ | 5.2 | *(3) | n/a |
| Uterine ⁶ | 28.5 | *(3) | n/a |
| Ovarian ⁶ | 10.0 | *(1) | n/a |
| Testicular ⁶ | 5.2 | 0.0(0) | n/a |
| Lung (male and female) ⁶ | 62.9 | 54.0(19) | n/a |

Resources:

¹ODOD: http://development.ohio.gov/reports/reports_countytrends_map.htm

²Census QuickFacts: <http://quickfacts.census.gov/qfd/states/39/39003.html>

³Census www.census.gov

⁴HRSA Data Warehouse

<http://datawarehouse.hrsa.gov/HGDWReports/OneClickRptFilter.aspx?rptName=FAHCSiteList&rptFormat=PDF>

⁵Kids Count Data Center: <http://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/Tables/6480-children-in-poverty?loc=37&loct=5#/any/false/any/any/any>

⁶Cancer Incidence Surveillance: ODH Vital Statistics

⁷ODH Vital Statistics

⁸Childhood Lead Poisoning: http://www.odh.ohio.gov/odhprograms/cfhs/lead_ch/lead_data.aspx

⁹PedNSS Data- WIC

¹⁰Guttmacher Institute: <http://www.guttmacher.org/pubs/win/2010/WIN-2010-Ohio.pdf>

¹¹American Community Survey (ACS) Census <http://factfinder2.census.gov>

¹²HIV/AIDS: <http://www.odh.ohio.gov/healthstats/disease/hivdata/hivcov.aspx>

¹³HPSA <http://hpsafind.hrsa.gov/HPSASearch.aspx>

¹⁴STD Surveillance <http://www.odh.ohio.gov/healthstats/disease/std/std1.aspx>