

CFHS & RHWP Health Status Profile: Jefferson County, Ohio

Updated March 2015

County Type: Rural Appalachian

County Population²:

67,964

Demographics

<i>Population by Race/Ethnicity</i>	
White ²	92.0%
Black ²	5.5%
Asian ²	0.4%
Amer. Ind. or Al. Nat. ²	0.2%
Hawaiian or Pl ²	0.0%
Multiracial ²	1.8%
Hispanic (any race) ²	1.3%
Non-English at home ²	2.6%

<i>Poverty</i>	
% Persons < 100% FPL ²	16.6%
% Children <100% FPL ⁵	26.7%

<i>Education</i>	
H.S. or higher ² (ages 25+)	59.0%
Bachelor's or higher ² (ages 25+)	14.7%

<i>Insurance Status</i>	
% Children < 18 uninsured ¹¹	4.4%
% Adults ≥18 uninsured ¹¹	12.8%
% Births Medicaid ⁷	53.1%
% Children enrolled in Medicaid ⁷	56.8%

<i>Other Demographics</i>	
# Women 13-44 ¹⁰	13,330
# Women in need of public contraception ¹⁰	4,680
# Physicians (MD, DO) ¹	105
Health Professional Shortage Area ¹³	No
Community Health Centers ⁴	1

MCH Data, Jefferson County and Ohio

<i>Vital Statistics</i>		
	<u>Jefferson</u>	<u>Ohio</u>
Total Births ⁷	659	138,284
% Low Birth Weight ⁷	6.2%	6.8%
% Very Low Birth Weight ⁷	0.7% (4)	1.7%
% Preterm ⁷	8.0%	9.7%
% Very Preterm ⁷	2.1% (13)	2.6%
% Maternal Smoking ⁷	25.2%	16.9%
% 1st Trimester Prenatal ⁷	28.8%	57.9%
% Unmarried ⁷	37.3%	43.2%
Teen Birth Rate (15-17) ⁷	* (15)	12.8
Infant Mortality Rate ⁷	7.2 (5)	7.7

<i>Cancer Rates</i>		
	<u>Jefferson</u>	<u>Ohio</u>
Breast (female only) ⁶	117.1	120.3
Cervical ⁶	28.4 (9)	6.5
Uterine ⁶	24.5 (13)	26.9
Ovarian ⁶	* (3)	11.4
Testicular ⁶	* (2)	5.4
Lung (male and female) ⁶	85.6	66.9

<i>STD Rates/HIV/AIDS</i>		
	<u>Jefferson</u>	<u>Ohio</u>
Chlamydia ¹⁴	320.2	462.0
Gonorrhea ¹⁴	168.2	144.4
# HIV Infection Diagnoses in 2013 ¹²	3	1,180
# Living with HIV/AIDS 2013 ¹²	53	19,554

<i>Child Health</i>		
	<u>Jefferson</u>	<u>Ohio</u>
# Children lead screened ⁸	320	155,577
% Elevated Blood Lead Level ⁸	4.38% (14)	3.03%
% Children 2-5 overweight ⁹	17.1%	15.7%
% Children 2-5 obese ⁹	14.9%	12.4%

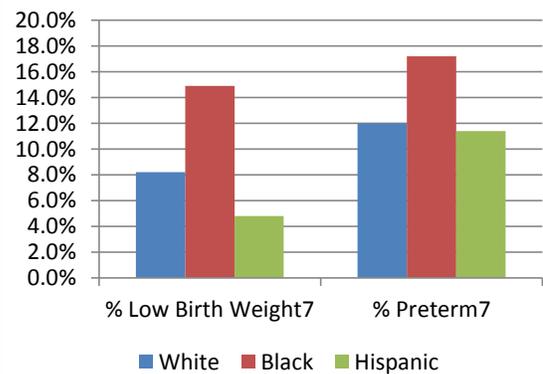
Note: For those categories with unstable rates, the rate and the actual number are shown.

(*) Designates an unavailable rate because the number is too small to be reported.

MCH Disparities Data, Rural Appalachian Counties

Vital Statistics

	White	Black	Hispanic
Total Births ⁷	16,452	302	166
% Low Birth Weight ⁷	8.2%	14.9%	4.8%
% Very Low Birth Weight ⁷	1.5%	3.6%	0.6%
% Preterm ⁷	12.0%	17.2%	11.4%
% Very Preterm ⁷	2.3%	4.6%	2.4%
% Maternal Smoking ⁷	22.8%	30.1%	9.0%



Cancer Rates

	White	Black	Hispanic
Breast (female only) ⁶	110.1	29.0(11)	n/a
Cervical ⁶	7.8	*(1)	n/a
Uterine ⁶	29.6	*(3)	n/a
Ovarian ⁶	9.9	0.0(0)	n/a
Testicular ⁶	5.1	0.0(0)	n/a
Lung (male and female) ⁶	76.0	85.2	n/a

Resources:

¹ODOD: http://development.ohio.gov/reports/reports_countytrends_map.htm

²Census QuickFacts: <http://quickfacts.census.gov/qfd/states/39/39003.html>

³Census www.census.gov

⁴HRSA Data Warehouse

<http://datawarehouse.hrsa.gov/HGDWRReports/OneClickRptFilter.aspx?rptName=FAHCSiteList&rptFormat=PDF>

⁵Kids Count Data Center: <http://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/Tables/6480-children-in-poverty?loc=37&loct=5#/any/false/any/any/any>

⁶Cancer Incidence Surveillance: ODH Vital Statistics

⁷ODH Vital Statistics

⁸Childhood Lead Poisoning: http://www.odh.ohio.gov/odhprograms/cfhs/lead_ch/lead_data.aspx

⁹PedNSS Data- WIC

¹⁰Guttmacher Institute: <http://www.guttmacher.org/pubs/win/2010/WIN-2010-Ohio.pdf>

¹¹American Community Survey (ACS) Census <http://factfinder2.census.gov>

¹²HIV/AIDS: <http://www.odh.ohio.gov/healthstats/disease/hivdata/hivcov.aspx>

¹³HPSA <http://hpsafind.hrsa.gov/HPSASearch.aspx>

¹⁴STD Surveillance <http://www.odh.ohio.gov/healthstats/disease/std/std1.aspx>