

CFHS & RHWP Health Status Profile: Lorain County, Ohio

Updated March 2015

County Type: Metropolitan

County Population²:

302,827

Demographics

<i>Population by Race/Ethnicity</i>	
White ²	87.0%
Black ²	8.8%
Asian ²	1.1%
Amer. Ind. or Al. Nat. ²	0.4%
Hawaiian or Pl ²	0.1%
Multiracial ²	2.7%
Hispanic (any race) ²	8.9%
Non-English at home ²	7.7%

<i>Poverty</i>	
% Persons < 100% FPL ²	14.6%
% Children <100% FPL ⁵	22.6%

<i>Education</i>	
H.S. or higher ² (ages 25+)	88.8%
Bachelor's or higher ² (ages 25+)	22.2%

<i>Insurance Status</i>	
% Children < 18 uninsured ¹¹	3.4%
% Adults ≥18 uninsured ¹¹	11.8%
% Births Medicaid ⁷	44.5%
% Children enrolled in Medicaid ⁷	42.7%

<i>Other Demographics</i>	
# Women 13-44 ¹⁰	59,660
# Women in need of public contraception ¹⁰	16,920
# Physicians (MD, DO) ¹	510
Health Professional Shortage Area ¹³	Yes
Community Health Centers ⁴	4

MCH Data, Lorain County and Ohio

<i>Vital Statistics</i>		
	<u>Lorain</u>	<u>Ohio</u>
Total Births ⁷	3,356	138,284
% Low Birth Weight ⁷	5.8%	6.8%
% Very Low Birth Weight ⁷	1.7%	1.7%
% Preterm ⁷	8.2%	9.7%
% Very Preterm ⁷	2.7%	2.6%
% Maternal Smoking ⁷	21.6%	16.9%
% 1st Trimester Prenatal ⁷	63.2%	57.9%
% Unmarried ⁷	47.5%	43.2%
Teen Birth Rate (15-17) ⁷	13.7	12.8
Infant Mortality Rate ⁷	6.8 (23)	7.7

<i>Cancer Rates</i>		
	<u>Lorain</u>	<u>Ohio</u>
Breast (female only) ⁶	126.2	120.3
Cervical ⁶	7.9 (13)	6.5
Uterine ⁶	28.0	26.9
Ovarian ⁶	7.2 (14)	11.4
Testicular ⁶	8.7 (12)	5.4
Lung (male and female) ⁶	71.1	66.9

<i>STD Rates/HIV/AIDS</i>		
	<u>Lorain</u>	<u>Ohio</u>
Chlamydia ¹⁴	348.3	462.0
Gonorrhea ¹⁴	88.0	144.4
# HIV Infection Diagnoses in 2013 ¹²	20	1,180
# Living with HIV/AIDS 2013 ¹²	284	19,554

<i>Child Health</i>		
	<u>Lorain</u>	<u>Ohio</u>
# Children lead screened ⁸	3,127	155,577
% Elevated Blood Lead Level ⁸	1.76%	3.03%
% Children 2-5 overweight ⁹	13.8%	15.7%
% Children 2-5 obese ⁹	12.2%	12.4%

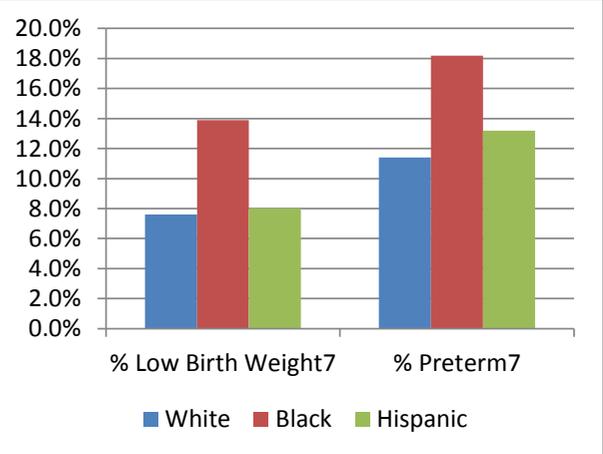
Note: For those categories with unstable rates, the rate and the actual number are shown.

(*) Designates an unavailable rate because the number is too small to be reported.

MCH Disparities Data, Metropolitan Counties

Vital Statistics

	<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>
Total Births ⁷	50,429	21,281	4,668
% Low Birth Weight ⁷	7.6%	13.9%	8.0%
% Very Low Birth Weight ⁷	1.4%	3.4%	1.7%
% Preterm ⁷	11.4%	18.2%	13.2%
% Very Preterm ⁷	2.0%	4.7%	2.2%
% Maternal Smoking ⁷	18.4%	13.6%	8.1%



Cancer Rates

	<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>
Breast (female only) ⁶	111.1	105.1	n/a
Cervical ⁶	5.5	5.5	n/a
Uterine ⁶	26.8	20.4	n/a
Ovarian ⁶	11.2	5.1	n/a
Testicular ⁶	4.9	0.7(5)	n/a
Lung (male and female) ⁶	63.6	77.1	n/a

Resources:

¹ODOD: http://development.ohio.gov/reports/reports_countytrends_map.htm

²Census QuickFacts: <http://quickfacts.census.gov/qfd/states/39/39003.html>

³Census www.census.gov

⁴HRSA Data Warehouse

<http://datawarehouse.hrsa.gov/HGDWReports/OneClickRptFilter.aspx?rptName=FAHCSiteList&rptFormat=PDF>

⁵Kids Count Data Center: <http://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/Tables/6480-children-in-poverty?loc=37&loct=5#/any/false/any/any/any>

⁶Cancer Incidence Surveillance: ODH Vital Statistics

⁷ODH Vital Statistics

⁸Childhood Lead Poisoning: http://www.odh.ohio.gov/odhprograms/cfhs/lead_ch/lead_data.aspx

⁹PedNSS Data- WIC

¹⁰Guttmacher Institute: <http://www.guttmacher.org/pubs/win/2010/WIN-2010-Ohio.pdf>

¹¹American Community Survey (ACS) Census <http://factfinder2.census.gov>

¹²HIV/AIDS: <http://www.odh.ohio.gov/healthstats/disease/hivdata/hivcov.aspx>

¹³HPSA <http://hpsafind.hrsa.gov/HPSASearch.aspx>

¹⁴STD Surveillance <http://www.odh.ohio.gov/healthstats/disease/std/std1.aspx>