

CFHS & RHWP Health Status Profile: Mahoning County, Ohio

Updated March 2015

County Type: Metropolitan

County Population²:

233,869

Demographics

<i>Population by Race/Ethnicity</i>	
White ²	81.0%
Black ²	15.9%
Asian ²	0.8%
Amer. Ind. or Al. Nat. ²	0.3%
Hawaiian or PI ²	0.0%
Multiracial ²	2.0%
Hispanic (any race) ²	5.1%
Non-English at home ²	6.7%

<i>Poverty</i>	
% Persons < 100% FPL ²	17.6%
% Children <100% FPL ⁵	26.8%

<i>Education</i>	
H.S. or higher ² (ages 25+)	88.6%
Bachelor's or higher ² (ages 25+)	20.8%

<i>Insurance Status</i>	
% Children < 18 uninsured ¹¹	4.5%
% Adults ≥18 uninsured ¹¹	12.8%
% Births Medicaid ⁷	49.8%
% Children enrolled in Medicaid ⁷	52.9%

<i>Other Demographics</i>	
# Women 13-44 ¹⁰	44,410
# Women in need of public contraception ¹⁰	13,830
# Physicians (MD, DO) ¹	650
Health Professional Shortage Area ¹³	Yes
Community Health Centers ⁴	1

MCH Data, Mahoning County and Ohio

<i>Vital Statistics</i>	<u>Mahoning</u>	<u>Ohio</u>
Total Births ⁷	2,405	138,284
% Low Birth Weight ⁷	7.8%	6.8%
% Very Low Birth Weight ⁷	1.6%	1.7%
% Preterm ⁷	9.4%	9.7%
% Very Preterm ⁷	2.7%	2.6%
% Maternal Smoking ⁷	20.8%	16.9%
% 1st Trimester Prenatal ⁷	67.2%	57.9%
% Unmarried ⁷	51.2%	43.2%
Teen Birth Rate (15-17) ⁷	12.9	12.8
Infant Mortality Rate ⁷	9.8 (24)	7.7

<i>Cancer Rates</i>	<u>Mahoning</u>	<u>Ohio</u>
Breast (female only) ⁶	122	120.3
Cervical ⁶	5.5 (7)	6.5
Uterine ⁶	24.6	26.9
Ovarian ⁶	10.8 (18)	11.4
Testicular ⁶	4.1 (5)	5.4
Lung (male and female) ⁶	72.0	66.9

<i>STD Rates/HIV/AIDS</i>	<u>Mahoning</u>	<u>Ohio</u>
Chlamydia ¹⁴	420.6	462.0
Gonorrhea ¹⁴	159.9	144.4
# HIV Infection Diagnoses in 2013 ¹²	24	1,180
# Living with HIV/AIDS 2013 ¹²	378	19,554

<i>Child Health</i>	<u>Mahoning</u>	<u>Ohio</u>
# Children lead screened ⁸	2,733	155,577
% Elevated Blood Lead Level ⁸	2.78%	3.03%
% Children 2-5 overweight ⁹	15.9%	15.7%
% Children 2-5 obese ⁹	11.7%	12.4%

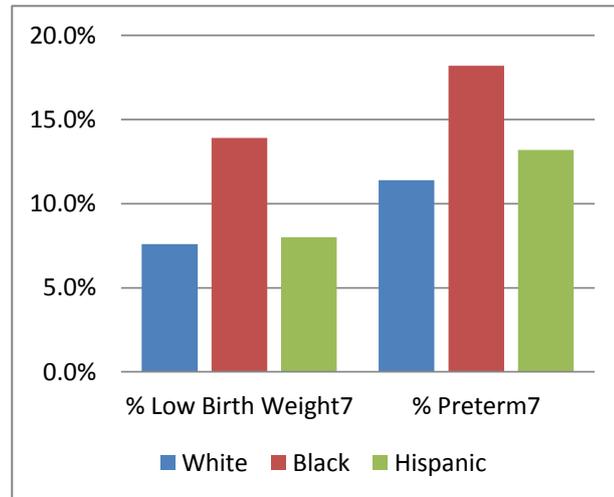
Note: For those categories with unstable rates, the rate and the actual number are shown.

(*) Designates an unavailable rate because the number is too small to be reported.

MCH Disparities Data, Metropolitan Counties

Vital Statistics

	White	Black	Hispanic
Total Births ⁷	50,429	21,281	4,668
% Low Birth Weight ⁷	7.6%	13.9%	8.0%
% Very Low Birth Weight ⁷	1.4%	3.4%	1.7%
% Preterm ⁷	11.4%	18.2%	13.2%
% Very Preterm ⁷	2.0%	4.7%	2.2%
% Maternal Smoking ⁷	18.4%	13.6%	8.1%



Cancer Rates

	White	Black	Hispanic
Breast (female only) ⁶	111.1	105.1	n/a
Cervical ⁶	5.5	5.5	n/a
Uterine ⁶	26.8	20.4	n/a
Ovarian ⁶	11.2	5.1	n/a
Testicular ⁶	4.9	0.7(5)	n/a
Lung (male and female) ⁶	63.6	77.1	n/a

Resources:

¹ ODO: http://development.ohio.gov/reports/reports_countytrends_map.htm

² Census QuickFacts: <http://quickfacts.census.gov/qfd/states/39/39003.html>

³ Census www.census.gov

⁴ HRSA Data Warehouse

<http://datawarehouse.hrsa.gov/HGDWReports/OneClickRptFilter.aspx?rptName=FAHCSiteList&rptFormat=PDF>

⁵ Kids Count Data Center: <http://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/Tables/6480-children-in-poverty?loc=37&loct=5#/any/false/any/any/any>

⁶ Cancer Incidence Surveillance: ODH Vital Statistics

⁷ ODH Vital Statistics

⁸ Childhood Lead Poisoning: http://www.odh.ohio.gov/odhprograms/cfhs/lead_ch/lead_data.aspx

⁹ PedNSS Data- WIC

¹⁰ Guttmacher Institute: <http://www.guttmacher.org/pubs/win/2010/WIN-2010-Ohio.pdf>

¹¹ American Community Survey (ACS) Census <http://factfinder2.census.gov>

¹² HIV/AIDS: <http://www.odh.ohio.gov/healthstats/disease/hivdata/hivcov.aspx>

¹³ HPSA <http://hpsafind.hrsa.gov/HPSASearch.aspx>

¹⁴ STD Surveillance <http://www.odh.ohio.gov/healthstats/disease/std/std1.aspx>