

CFHS & RHWP Health Status Profile: Lorain County, Ohio

Updated January 2012

County Type: Metropolitan

County Population:

301,356

Demographics

<i>Population by Race/Ethnicity</i>	
White:	84.8%
Black:	8.6%
Asian:	0.9%
Amer. Ind. or Al. Nat.	0.3%
Hawaiian or PI	0.0%
Multiracial	3.0%
Hispanic (any race)	8.4%
Non-English at home	7.7%

<i>Poverty</i>	
% Persons < 100% FPL	14.4%
% Children <100% FPL	21.9%

<i>Education</i>	
H.S. or higher	87.5%
Bachelor's or higher	19.7%

<i>Insurance Status</i>	
% Children uninsured	3.7%
% Adults uninsured	15.9%
% Births Medicaid	39.1%
% Children enrolled in Medicaid	41.8%

<i>Other Demographics</i>	
% Families female headed with children	11.6%
# Women 13-44	65,740
# Women in need of public contraception	35,590
# Physicians (MD, DO)	508
Health Professional Shortage Area	Yes
Free Clinics	2

MCH Data, Lorain County and Ohio

<i>Vital Statistics</i>		
	<u>Lorain</u>	<u>Ohio</u>
Total Births	3,371	139,034
% Low Birth Weight	7.2%	8.6%
% Very Low Birth Weight	1.8%	1.6%
% Preterm	11.9%	12.5%
% Very Preterm	2.4%	2.4%
% Maternal Smoking	20.9%	17.8%
% 1st Trimester Prenatal	70.8%	73.0%
% Unmarried	46.0%	43.7%
Teen Birth Rate (15-17)	17.0	15.7
Infant Mortality Rate	7.3(25)	7.7

<i>Cancer Rates</i>		
	<u>Lorain</u>	<u>Ohio</u>
Breast	104.9	118.5
Cervical	10.3(16)	7.6
Uterine	Combined with Cervical	
Ovarian	9.0(16)	11.8
Testicular	8.4(12)	5.2
Lung (females only)	66.7	58.5

<i>STD Rates/HIV/AIDS</i>		
	<u>Lorain</u>	<u>Ohio</u>
Chlamydia	313.8	445.7
Gonorrhea	94.3	331
# HIV Infection Diagnoses in 2009	17	1,077
# Living with HIV/AIDS 2009	233	16,405

<i>Child Health</i>		
	<u>Lorain</u>	<u>Ohio</u>
Immunization rate	not available by county	
# Children lead screened	2,830	155,166
% Elevated Blood Lead Level	0.8%(23)	1.3%
% Children 2-5 overweight	26.8%	28.2%

Note: For those categories with unstable rates, the rate and the actual number are shown.

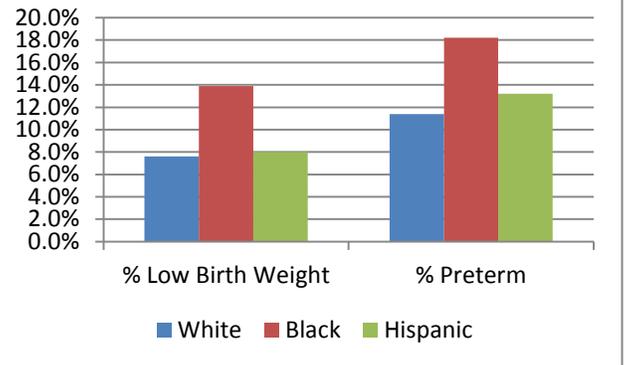
(*) Designates an unavailable rate because the number is too small to be reported.

% Children enrolled determined as follows: Members (ages 17-19 years) divided by population enrolled (ages 0-17 years)

MCH Disparities Data, Metropolitan Counties

Vital Statistics

	White	Black	Hispanic
Total Births	50,429	21,281	4,668
% Low Birth Weight	7.6%	13.9%	8.0%
% Very Low Birth Weight	1.4%	3.4%	1.7%
% Preterm	11.4%	18.2%	13.2%
% Very Preterm	2.0%	4.7%	2.2%
% Maternal Smoking	18.4%	13.6%	8.1%
% 1st Trimester Prenatal	77.6%	60.1%	60.5%
% Unmarried	35.0%	79.9%	64.8%



Cancer Rates

	White	Black	Hispanic
Breast	117.3	125.5	n/a
Cervical	6.5	8.8	n/a
Uterine Ovarian	combined with cervical		n/a
Testicular	6.3	1.1 (5)	n/a
Lung	86.3	59.0	n/a

Resources:

ODD: www.development.ohio.gov/research/files/s0.htm
 Census Quickfacts: <http://quickfacts.census.gov/qfd/states/39000.html>
 ODJFS County Profiles: jfs.ohio.gov/County/cntypro/index.stm
 Ohio Community Health Centers: <https://m360.ohiohc.org/frontend/search.aspx?cs=635>
 Kids Count Data Center: <http://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/bystate/Default.aspx?state=OH>
 Cancer Incidence Surveillance: ODH Vital Statistics
 ODH Vital Statistics
 Childhood Lead Poisoning: http://www.odh.ohio.gov/ASSETS/E9A230BEEAB94821A7CE42FA86D4FD8A/data_by_county_2010.pdf
 PedNSS Data: <http://www.odh.ohio.gov/ASSETS/4698F5F01183460DAE7A79CE5B9D98AB/2002cty.pdf>
 Guttmacher Institute: <http://www.guttmacher.org/pubs/win/2006/Ohio.pdf>
 VS data: <http://www.odh.ohio.gov/ASSETS/6F616BC228424BD89196BCC86FD9082/BSUM2010.pdf>
 Ohio Family Health Survey: <http://grc.osu.edu/ofhs/datadownloads/index.cfm>
 HIV/AIDS: <http://www.odh.ohio.gov/healthStats/disease/hivdata/hcty1.aspx>
 STD: <http://www.odh.ohio.gov/healthStats/disease/std/std1.aspx>