



Ohio Department of Health Seasonal Influenza Activity Summary

MMWR Week 12

March 20th, – March 26th, 2016

Current Influenza Activity:

Current Ohio Activity Level (Geographic Spread) - *Widespread*

Definition: Increased ILI in at least half of the regions AND recent (within the past 3 weeks) lab confirmed influenza in the state.

During MMWR Week 12, public health surveillance data sources indicate minimal intensity for influenza-like illness (ILI) in outpatient settings reported by Ohio’s sentinel ILINet providers. Data from other outpatient ILI indicators (athenahealth®) remain above the average peak levels but are declining. The percentage of emergency department (ED) visits with patients exhibiting constitutional symptoms **decreased and is above** baseline levels statewide; the percentage of fever and ILI specified ED visits **decreased and is above** baseline levels. There were 433 influenza-associated hospitalizations reported.

Ohio Weekly Influenza-associated Hospitalizations by Ohio Public Health Region

Central	46
East Central	118
Northeast	99
Northwest	64
Southeast	34
Southwest	32
West Central	38
Total	433

Ohio Influenza Activity Summary Dashboard:

Data Source	Current week value	Percent Change from last week ¹	# of weeks ²	Trend Chart ³
Influenza-like Illness (ILI) Outpatient Data (ILINet Sentinel Provider Visits)	1.57%	-12.29%	↓ 2	
Thermometer Sales (National Retail Data Monitor)	1461	-12.04%	↓ 2	
Fever and ILI Specified ED Visits (EpiCenter)	2.40%	-11.76%	↓ 2	
Constitutional ED Visits (EpiCenter)	10.56%	-6.88%	↓ 2	
Confirmed Influenza-associated Hospitalizations (Ohio Disease Reporting System)	433	-13.92%	↓ 1	
Outpatient Medical Claims Data ⁴	1.04%	-25.71%	↓ 2	

¹Interpret percent changes with caution. Large variability may be exhibited in data sources with low weekly values.

²Number of weeks that the % change is increasing or decreasing.

³Black lines represent current week's data; red lines represent baseline averages.

⁴Medical Claims Data provided by athenahealth®

State, Regional, and National Data:

Ohio Surveillance Data:

- **ODH lab** has reported **411** influenza tests from specimens sent from various submitters. 2015-2016 influenza season results: **(221) A/pdmH1N1; (8) A/H3N2; (30) Influenza B;** (through 3/26/16).
- The **National Respiratory and Enteric Virus Surveillance System (NREVSS)** has reported **24,781** influenza tests performed at participating facilities. 2015-2016 influenza season positive results: **(347) H1N1, (9) A/H3N2, (1372) Flu A Not Subtyped, and (327) Flu B** (through 3/26/16).
- No **pediatric influenza-associated mortalities** have been reported during the 2015-2016 season (through 3/26/16).
- No **novel influenza A virus infections** have been reported during the 2015-2016 season (through 3/26/16).
- Incidence of confirmed **influenza-associated hospitalizations** in 2015-2016 season = **2235** (through 3/26/16).

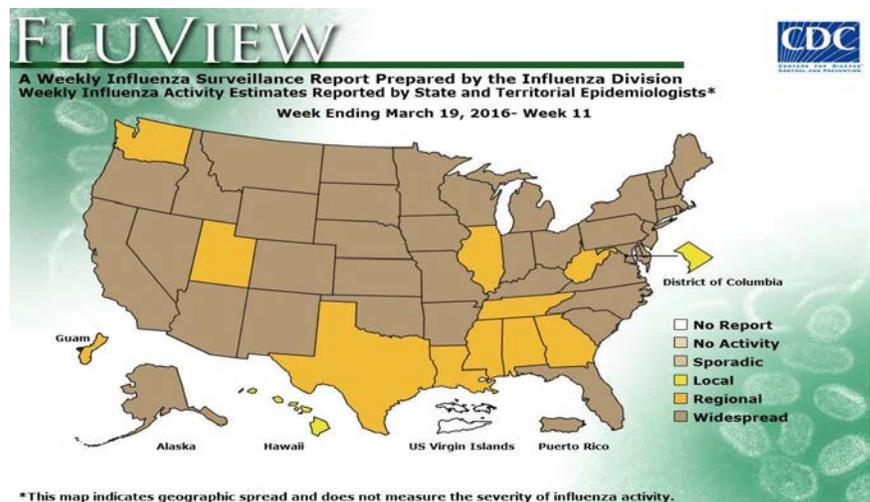
HHS Regional Surveillance Data*: During week 11 (March 13th – March 19th, 2015), the proportion of outpatient visits for ILI in Region 5 (Ohio is in Region 5) was 2.6%, which is above the regional baseline of 1.9%. West Virginia reported Regional Activity; Ohio, Indiana, Pennsylvania, Michigan, and Kentucky reported Widespread Activity;

National Surveillance Data*: During week 11 (March 13th – March 19th, 2015), the majority of U.S. states reported Minimal to Low influenza activity. The proportion of outpatient visits for ILI was 3.2%, which is **above** the national baseline of 2.1%. All ten HHS regions reported ILI levels at or above their region-specific baseline levels. The most frequently identified influenza virus type reported by public health laboratories was influenza A (H1N1)pdm09.

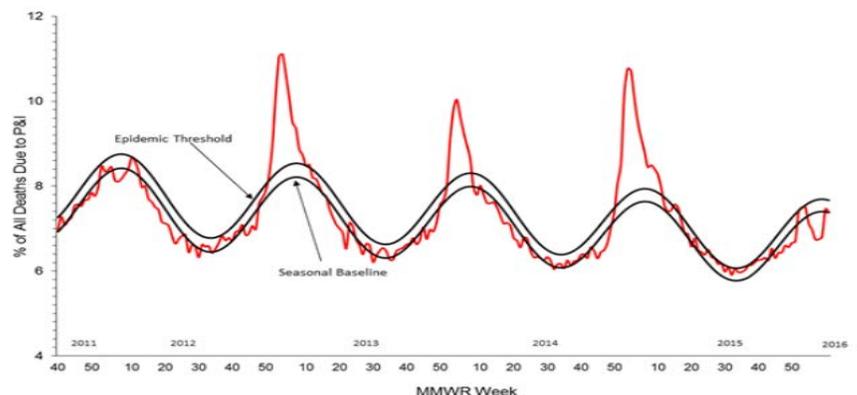
Influenza Virus Characterization:

CDC has characterized 1,229 influenza viruses [507 A (H1N1)pdm09, 324 A (H3N2), and 398 influenza B viruses] collected by U.S. laboratories since October 1, 2015.

All of the influenza A and influenza B viruses that have been genetically characterized since October 1st, 2015 have been found to be genetically similar to the viruses included in the 2015-2016 influenza vaccine.



Pneumonia and Influenza Mortality from the National Center for Health Statistics Mortality Surveillance System
Data through the week ending March 5, 2016, as of March 24, 2016

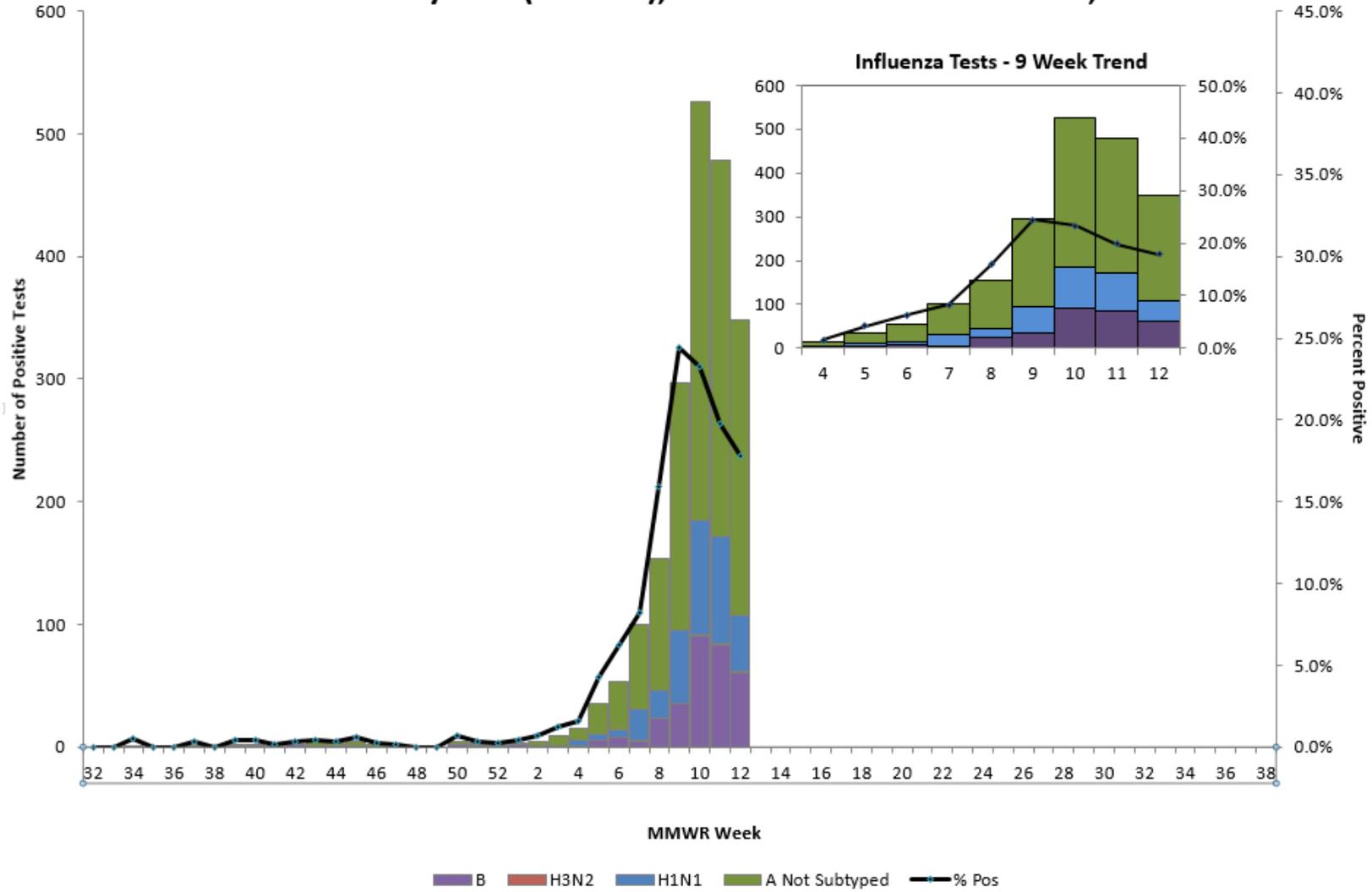


National activity levels and more information can be found at the following CDC pages:

- <http://www.cdc.gov/flu/weekly/usmap.htm>
- <http://www.cdc.gov/flu/>

*National-level and regional-level data are reported one week later than Ohio state-level data

Positive Influenza Tests (PCR), National Respiratory and Enteric Virus Surveillance System (NREVSS), 2015-2016 Influenza Season, Ohio



**Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations, Ohio
2015-2016 Season***

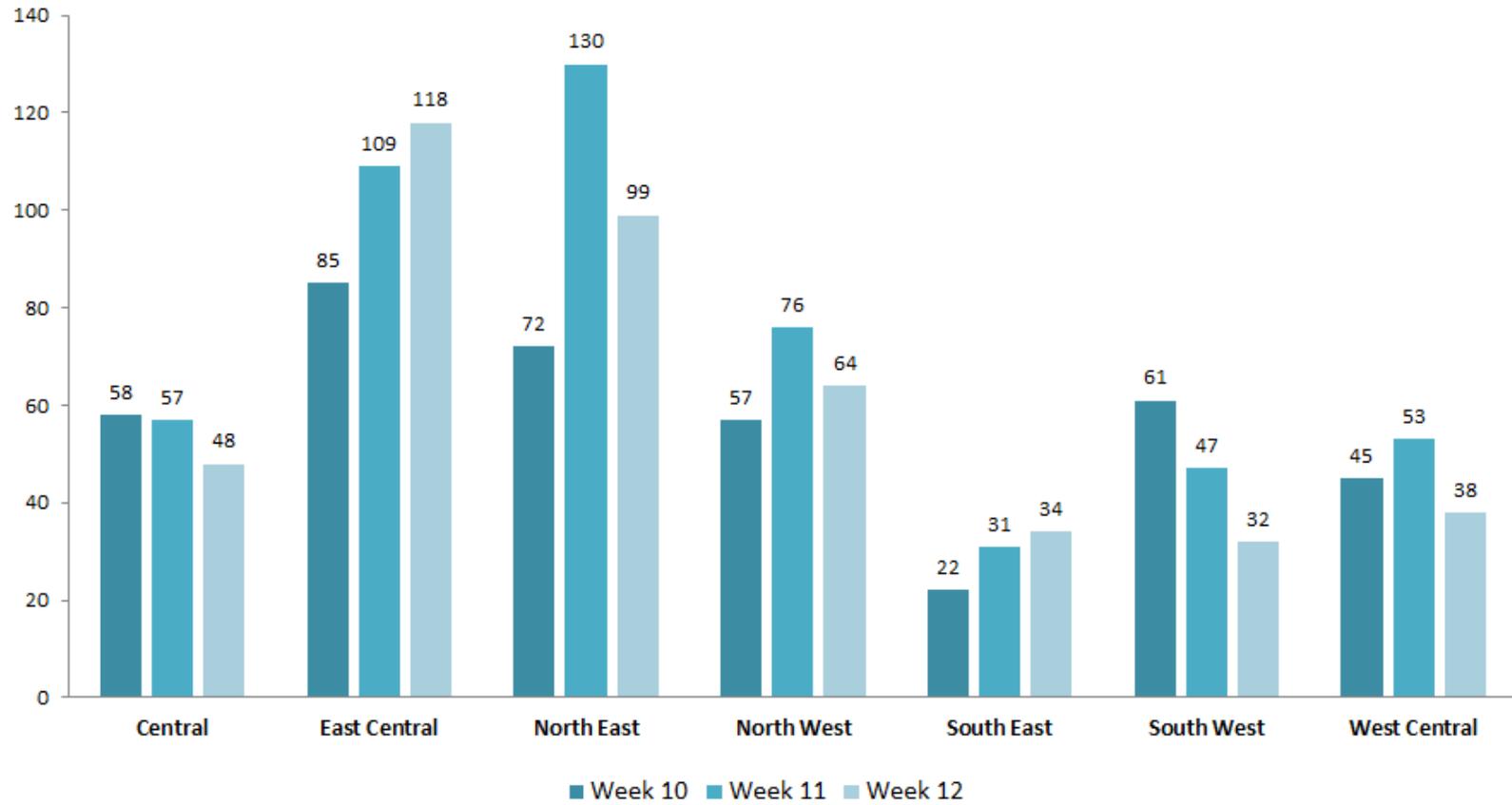
County	Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations	Percent of All Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations	Rate per 100,000 Population [†]	County	Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations	Percent of All Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations	Rate per 100,000 Population [†]
ADAMS	0	0.0%	0.00	LOGAN	1	0.0%	2.18
ALLEN	59	2.6%	55.49	LORAIN	23	1.0%	7.63
ASHLAND	11	0.5%	20.70	LUCAS	146	6.5%	33.05
ASHTABULA	12	0.5%	11.82	MADISON	2	0.1%	4.60
ATHENS	6	0.3%	9.27	MAHONING	106	4.7%	44.38
AUGLAIZE	14	0.6%	30.47	MARION	7	0.3%	10.53
BELMONT	3	0.1%	4.26	MEDINA	28	1.3%	16.25
BROWN	0	0.0%	0.00	MEIGS	2	0.1%	8.41
BUTLER	62	2.8%	16.84	MERCER	8	0.4%	19.60
CARROLL	3	0.1%	10.40	MIAMI	9	0.4%	8.78
CHAMPAIGN	6	0.3%	14.96	MONROE	1	0.0%	6.83
CLARK	47	2.1%	33.98	MONTGOMERY	163	7.3%	30.46
CLERMONT	37	1.7%	18.75	MORGAN	2	0.1%	13.29
CLINTON	1	0.0%	2.38	MORROW	4	0.2%	11.49
COLUMBIANA	14	0.6%	12.98	MUSKINGUM	24	1.1%	27.88
COSHOCTON	5	0.2%	13.55	NOBLE	2	0.1%	13.66
CRAWFORD	0	0.0%	0.00	OTTAWA	5	0.2%	12.07
CUYAHOGA	369	16.5%	28.83	PAULDING	3	0.1%	15.30
DARKE	8	0.4%	15.11	PERRY	0	0.0%	0.00
DEFIANCE	14	0.6%	35.86	PICKAWAY	8	0.4%	14.36
DELAWARE	7	0.3%	4.02	PIKE	6	0.3%	20.90
ERIE	5	0.2%	6.49	PORTAGE	23	1.0%	14.25
FAIRFIELD	11	0.5%	7.53	PREBLE	8	0.4%	18.93
FAYETTE	2	0.1%	6.89	PUTNAM	9	0.4%	26.09
FRANKLIN	198	8.9%	17.02	RICHLAND	24	1.1%	19.28
FULTON	9	0.4%	21.08	ROSS	7	0.3%	8.97
GALLIA	6	0.3%	19.40	SANDUSKY	10	0.4%	16.41
GEAUGA	18	0.8%	19.27	SCIOTO	4	0.2%	5.03
GREENE	22	1.0%	13.62	SENECA	5	0.2%	8.81
GUERNSEY	12	0.5%	29.93	SHELBY	3	0.1%	6.07
HAMILTON	125	5.6%	15.58	STARK	82	3.7%	21.83
HANCOCK	4	0.2%	5.35	SUMMIT	96	4.3%	17.72
HARDIN	4	0.2%	12.48	TRUMBULL	47	2.1%	22.35
HARRISON	0	0.0%	0.00	TUSCARAWAS	16	0.7%	17.28
HENRY	6	0.3%	21.27	UNION	4	0.2%	7.65
HIGHLAND	5	0.2%	11.47	VAN WERT	6	0.3%	20.87
HOCKING	7	0.3%	23.83	VINTON	3	0.1%	22.33
HOLMES	11	0.5%	25.96	WARREN	33	1.5%	15.52
HURON	12	0.5%	20.13	WASHINGTON	19	0.9%	30.76
JACKSON	5	0.2%	15.05	WAYNE	25	1.1%	21.83
JEFFERSON	24	1.1%	34.43	WILLIAMS	1	0.0%	2.66
KNOX	1	0.0%	1.64	WOOD	16	0.7%	12.75
LAKE	40	1.8%	17.39	WYANDOT	1	0.0%	4.42
LAWRENCE	20	0.9%	32.03	UNKNOWN	0	0.0%	*
LICKING	18	0.8%	10.81	TOTAL	2235	100%	19.37

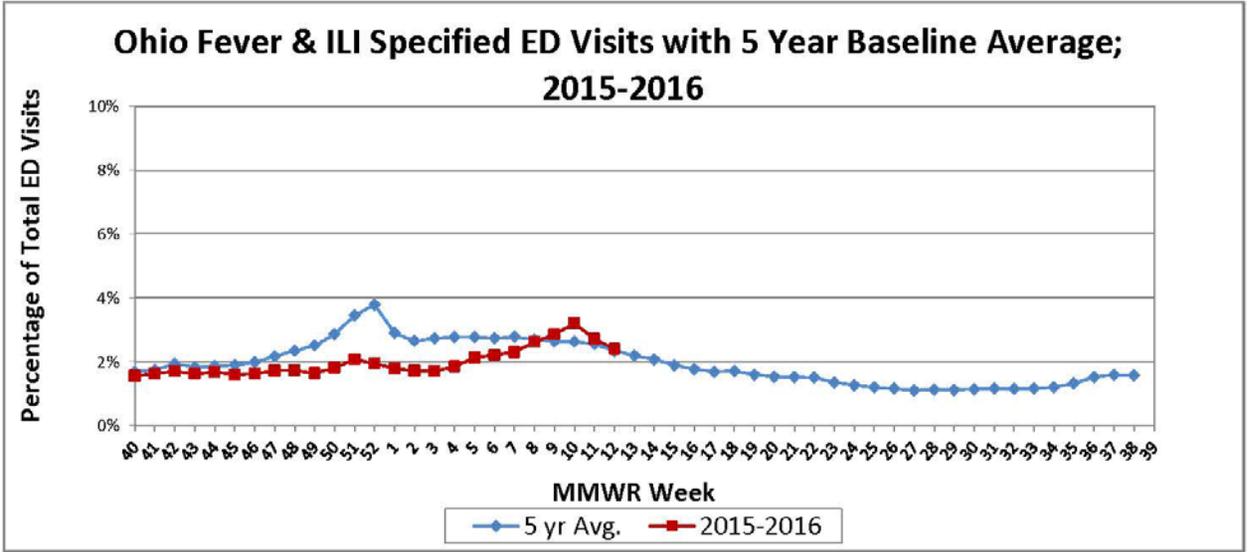
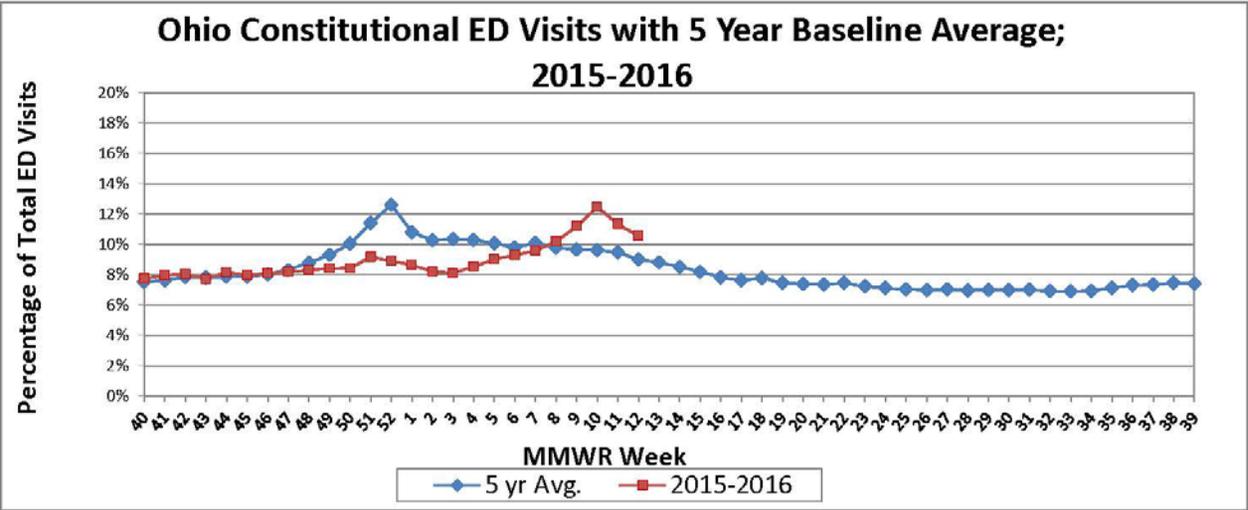
*2015-2016 Season 10/4/2015 thru 3/26/2016

† Disease rates were calculated by number of cases per 100,000 residents using 2010 census data.

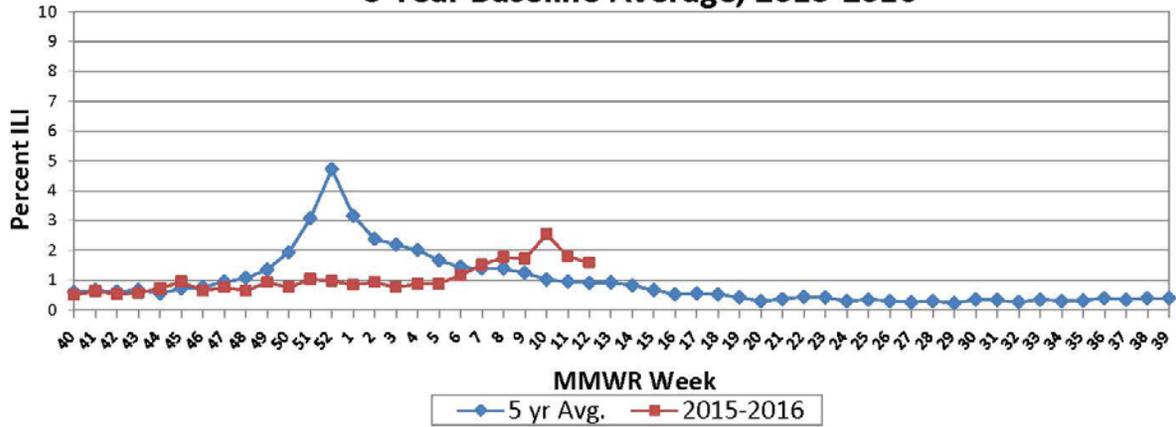
Source: Ohio Disease Reporting System

Influenza-associated Hospitalizations by Public Health Region and MMWR Week, Ohio, 2015-2016 Influenza Season

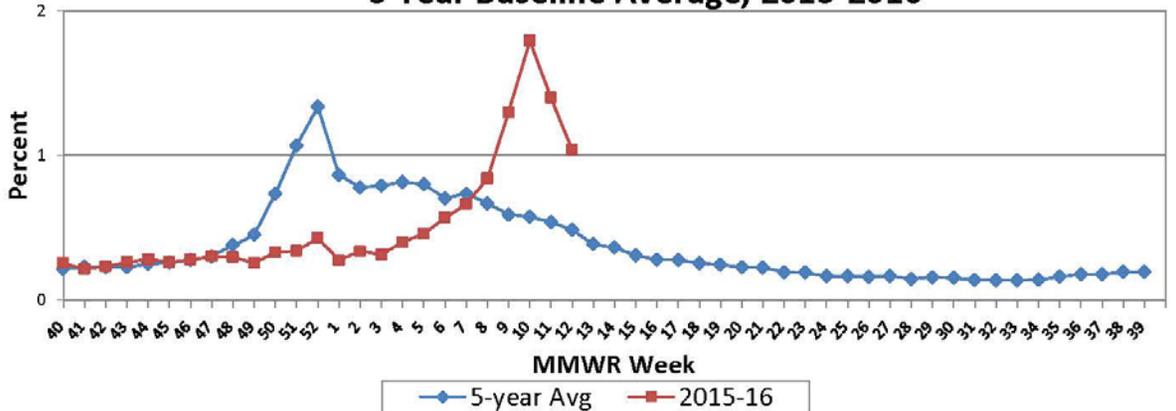


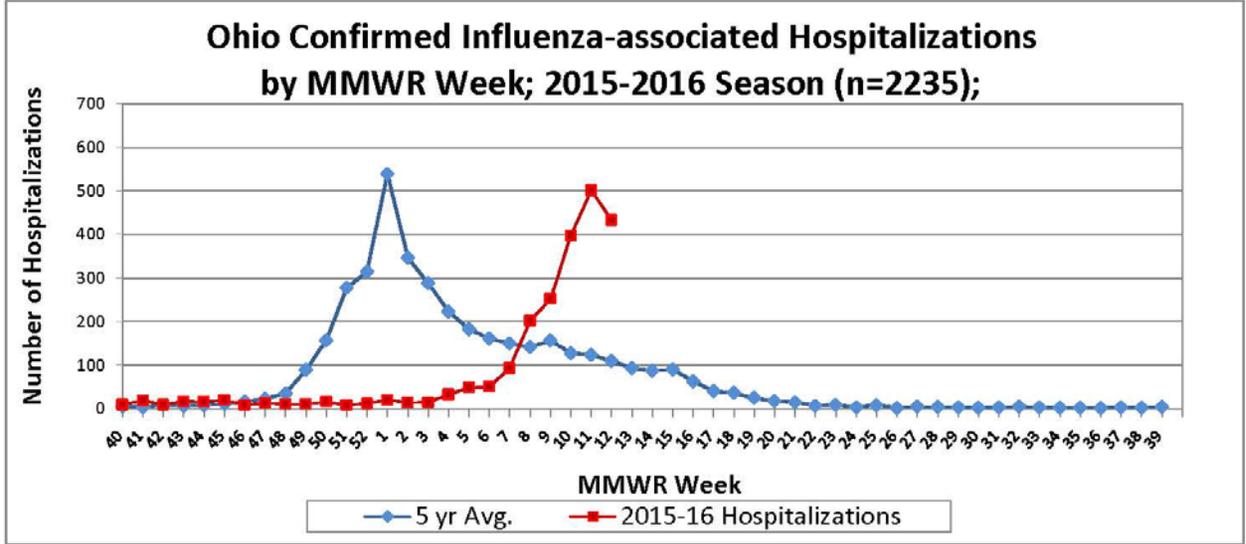
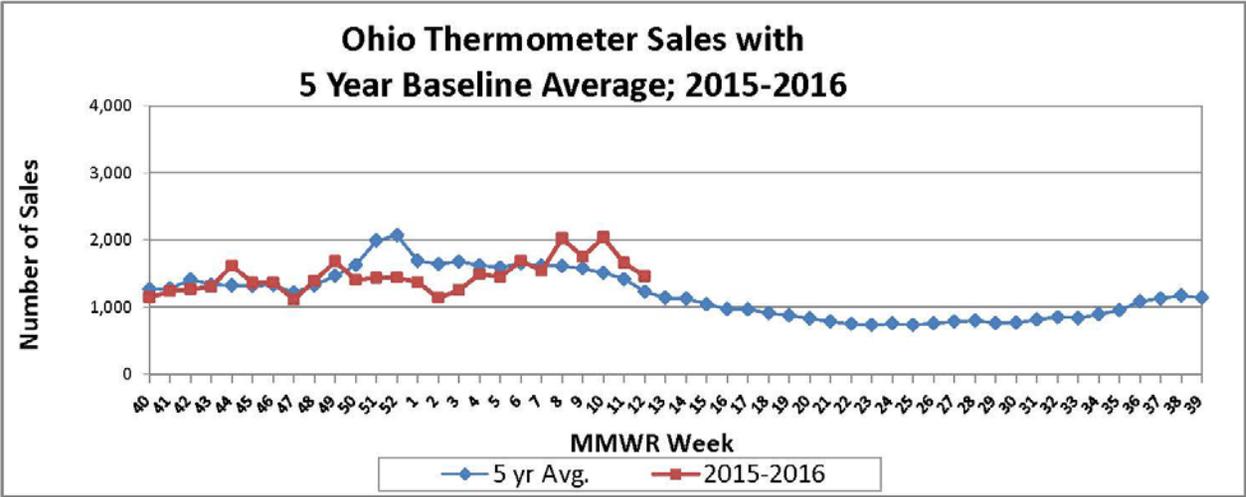


Ohio Outpatient Influenza-like Illness Network (ILINet) with 5 Year Baseline Average; 2015-2016



AthenaHealth: Ohio Influenza Related Outpatient Medical Claims 5 Year Baseline Average; 2015-2016





Sources of Influenza Surveillance Data

- **National Retail Data Monitor (NRDM)-OTC Drug Purchases:** The NRDM collects over-the-counter (OTC) drug sales information from approximately 1,420 Ohio chain drug stores and grocery stores. For influenza surveillance, thermometer and adult cold relief sales are monitored on a weekly basis.
- **Emergency Department Visits (EpiCenter):** EpiCenter collects emergency department chief complaint data from 180 hospitals and urgent care facilities across Ohio in real time and classifies them into symptom and syndrome categories. Chief complaints from the constitutional syndrome category and the fever + ILI symptoms classifier are analyzed for influenza surveillance.
- **Sentinel Providers (ILINet):** Sentinel providers, through the US Influenza-like Illness Surveillance Network (ILINet), collect outpatient influenza-like illness (ILI) data. ILI is defined as a fever (≥ 100 F), **and** cough and/or sore throat without another known cause. Providers report the total number of patients seen and the number of patients with ILI by age group on a weekly basis. Sentinel providers also submit specimens for influenza testing to the ODH laboratory throughout the influenza season. There are 81 sentinel providers enrolled in Ohio for the 2015-2016 season.
- **ODH Laboratory Surveillance:** The Ohio Department of Health Laboratory reports the number of specimens that test positive for influenza each week. Generally, specimens are submitted by sentinel provider participants. A subset of the positive specimens is sent to CDC for further testing during the season.
- **Influenza-associated Hospitalizations (ODRS):** Influenza-associated hospitalizations are reported to ODH from local health departments and hospitals by direct entry into the Ohio Disease Reporting System (ODRS). Hospitalizations can be used as an indicator of the severity of illness during a particular influenza season. This condition became reportable in 2009.
- **122 Cities Mortality Reporting System (Vital Statistics):** Ohio's eight largest cities participate in this reporting on a weekly basis. Vital statistics offices from across the country report the number of death certificates received, along with how many of those have pneumonia or influenza listed as an underlying or contributing cause of death.
- **Influenza-associated Pediatric Mortality (ODRS):** Influenza-associated pediatric mortalities are reported into ODRS by local health department and hospital staff. Pediatric deaths can be an indicator of the severity of illness during the influenza season. This condition became reportable in 2005.
- **National Respiratory and Enteric Virus Surveillance System (NREVSS):** The National Respiratory and Enteric Virus Surveillance System (NREVSS) is a laboratory-based system that monitors temporal and geographic patterns associated with the detection of respiratory syncytial virus (RSV), human parainfluenza viruses (HPIV), respiratory and enteric adenoviruses and rotavirus. There are 19 facilities in Ohio that submit data to this system.
- **athenahealth®:** athenahealth is a technology and services company for medical billing and electronic health records. Diagnosis and procedure data from primary care visits are automatically queried to produce influenza related statistics.

If you have any further questions or comments about surveillance for seasonal influenza for the State of Ohio, please contact the Public Health Informatics and Vaccine Preventable Disease Epidemiology Unit at SMED@odh.ohio.gov or call (614) 995-5599.